



Sveriges lantbruksuniversitet
Fakulteten för skogsvetenskap

Institutionen för skogens produkter, Uppsala

Viskosmassa – framtid eller fluga

Viscose pulp – fad or future

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Nyckelord: viskos, dissolvingmassa, textilfibrer

Examensarbete, 30 hp Avancerad nivå i ämnet företagsekonomi (EX0647)
Jägmästarprogrammet 06/11

Handledare SLU: Torbjörn Andersson
Examinator SLU: Oscar Hultåker

Sammanfattning

U34tc" @ " x@rf gpu" vgf lg" u3/4uc" vknxgtnetg" cx" cxucno cuuc0' K f gego dgt" 4232" dgunwcf g" h3/4gvi gv" cw" nupxgtvgtc" gp" rtqf vnkqpunplg" xkf" O 3/4two u" dtwnl' vkn' r tqf vnkqp" cx" fkuuqrxkpi o cuuc0'Ucwpkpi gp"i twpf ct"uki "r °"cw"U34tc"j ct"gp"uctnl'tq"r °"fkuuqrxkpi o cuuc"qej " u@unkn'ugi o gpvgv'xkunqu0"

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Vgz vkhldgt p"xkunqu"j ct"wpf gt"3; 22/vcrgv'h°w'cmv'o kpf tg"dgv{f grug'r °"gp"vgz vkhldgto ctnpcf "f @ " u{pvgkunc"hdgtg"uqo "r qn{ guvg"kv@rgv'xwppk'o ctn0'O cvgtkrgv'j ct"f qemlr °"ugpctg"°t"nqo o k/k' tqrgv'r °"i twpf "cx"t@urc"l3/4"l'ico vlc" dgi t@upkpi ct"K'wdwf "cx"dqo vnl'qej "u{pvgkunc"hdgtg0' F gppc" uwf lg" u{hct" vkn' cw" netv@ic" xknc" xctkcdrgt" uqo " r °xgtnet" ghgthi °i cp" r °" fkuuqrxkpi o cuuc" h3/4" r tqf vnkqp" cx" xkunqu." u°" nencf " xkunquo cuuc0' Uco dcpf gv" o gncp" ghgthi °i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc"qej "nxcpvkhgdctc"xctkcdrgt"uqo "netvci w'kf gp"lprgf cpf g"uwf lgp" j ct" ugf cp" vguv" nxcpvkcvxv" i gpqo " tgi tguukpucpcn{ u0' F @ghgt" j ct" o °rgv" xctk' cw" uco o cpu@vc"gp"nxcpvkcvxv"o qf gml'xknpg"dgumlxgt"ghgthi °i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc0'F gppc"o qf gml' j ct"ugf cp"cr r nkgtcw'r °"ugz"uv{engp"uko wrgtcf g"uegpctkgt0'

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T guwncvcp"xkuct"cw"ghgthi °i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc"ncp"l3/4mtecu"cx"f gp"gnupqo kunc"wxgemkpi gp" k'x@rf gp"o @v"uqo "DP R"uco v'gp"rtkumxqv'o gncp"xkunqu"qej "dqo vnl'0' °vgv'DP R"j ct"j 3/4 " nqttgrcvkp" o gf" ghgthi °i cp" r °" vgz vkhldgt" qej " r °xgtnet" f@ki gpqo " ghgthi °i cp" r °" xkunquo cuuc0'T grcvxr tkugt" @ " gp" gz vgo v'xknki "hcmqt"l3/4"cw"dguv@ o c"f g"nqpmwtgtcpcf g" hldgtpecu"cpf grct'r °"o ctnpcf gp0'F gvt °f gt"j 3/4 "nqttgrcvkp"o gncp"r tkugtpe'r °"u{pvgkunc"hdgtg" qej "dqo vnl'Xkunquhldgtpu"p@o uvc"uwdukwv"@f qemidqo vnl'xcthl3/4"gp"rtkumxqv'o gncp"xkunqu" qej "dqo vnl' gt"f gv'd@vc't guwncvgv0'

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Rtkumxqvcp"o gncp"xkunqu"qej "dqo vnl'j ct"wpf gt"f gp"uwf gtcf g"r gtkqf gp"nqpvkpwgtrki v'3/4ncv0' F gwc"j ct"rgw'vkn'cw"xkunqu"j ct"l3/4nqtecv'o ctnpcf ucpf grct0'Ghgmgtpc"cx"3/4ncf "r tkumxqv"qej " DP R/vkn@v" j ct" wpf gt" r gtkqf gp" o qvgtnev" xctcpcf tc0' F gp" 3/4ncf g" gnupqo kp" j ct" 3/4nev" ghgthi °i cp"o gf cp"f gp"o kpuncf g'r tkumxqv'j ct"u@mv"ghgthi °i cp0'Vcen'xctg"gp"uctnl'gnupqo kuni' vkn@v'j ct"f qemif gp"ghgthi °i cpf g"xqn{o gp"xkunquo cuuc"mwpvcv'3/4nc"wpf gt"ugpctg"°t"vtqu" o kpuncf "o ctnpcf ucpf gr0'

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Qo "xkunqukp f wutkp"ukmct"r °"cw"°gtvc"htpc"o ctnpcf ucpf grct"qej "°gt"dik"gp"cm3/4"cw't@ncp" o gf " nt@xu"cw"rtkumxqvcp"o kpunct0' F gwc"ncp"ung"cpvpi gp"i gpqo "cw"x@vc"ww"l'ico vlc" r tkuj 3/4pki ct"r °"nqpmwtgtcpcf g"hdgtg"gmgt"cw"u@nc"r tqf vnkqpunquwpcf gtpc"xkf"r tqf vnkqp" cx"xkunquo cuuc"qej "xkunqu0

Nyckelord: viskos, dissolvingmassa, textilfibrer"

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Abstract

U34tc" ku" vj g" y qtrf lu" vj kf" rcti guv" o cpwlcwgt" qh" o ctngv" r wr 0' k" F gego dgt" 4233" vj g" eqo r cp{ " cr r tqxgf" cp" lpxguvo gpv" vq" r tqf weg" f kuqrlkpi " r wr " cv" ku" r wr " o kn' kp" O 34two . " Uy gf gp0U34tc" utqpi n{ " dgrlxxgu" kp" vj g" r qvgpvcn'qh" vj g" f kuqrlkpi " r wr " o ctngv. " cpf " gur gelcm{ " kp" vj g" vgz vkg' hdtgu" ugi o gpv0

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Xkuequg" j cu" f wtkpi " vj g" 42vj " egpwt { " nuv" o ctngv" uj ctgu" vq" eqwqp" cpf " u{ pyj gvk" hdtgu0F wg" vq" hgct" qh'rcenlkp" hwwt g" uwr r n{ " qh'eqwqp" cpf " u{ pyj gvk" cu" xkuequg" dgeqo g" c" ewtgpv" vqr le" ci ckp0' Vj ku" uwf { " cko u" vq" o cr " hqtegu" y j lej " chgey" vj g" f go cpf " hqt" xkuequg" r wr 0' Vj gug" hqtegu" y kn' dg" uvcvklcm{ " vguvf" vj tqwi j " tgi tguukqp" cpcn{ uku0' Vj g" xctkcdgu" y j lej " dgu" f guetkdg" vj g" f go cpf " hqt" xkuequg" r wr " y kn' vj gp" dg" kpenf gf " kp" c" s wcpkcvkxg" o qf gr0' Vj ku" o qf gr' ku" vj gp" wugf " vq" hqtgecuv' ukz " uegpctku0'

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Vj g" r tleg" s wqc" dgy ggp" xkuequg" cpf " eqwqp" j cu" f wtkpi " vj g" uwf kgf " r gtkqf " eqpuvcpw{ " lpetgcugf 0' Vj ku" j cu" ngf " vq" c" f genkpkpi " o ctngv" uj ctg" hqt" xkuequg0' Qp" vj g" qvj gt" j cpf . " c" utqpi " geqpqo le" i tqy vj " j cu" ngf " vq" c" i tqy kpi " hdtg" o ctngv. " kpf kgevn{ " chgeyki " f go cpf " hqt" xkuequg0' Vj g" ko r cev' qh' vj gug" hqtegu" j cu" y qtngf " ci ckpuv' gcej " qvj gt" f wtkpi " vj g" r gtkqf 0' Vj g" pgv' ghgey' qh' vj gug" kphwpegu" ku" vj cv' vj g" xkuequg" o ctngv' kp" tgegpv { gct " j cu" lpetgcugf " urki j vn{ " f gur kv" c" f genkpkpi " o ctngv" uj ctg0"

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Ki" vj g" xkuequg" kpf wut { " cko u" vq" tgecr wtg" hqto gt" o ctngv" uj ctgu" cpf " dgeqo g" cp" cevqt" vq" tgenqp" y kj " vj g" r tleg" s wqc" j cxg" vq" f genkpg0' Vj ku" ecp" dg" f qpg" gkv gt" d{ " y ckpkpi " hqt" j ki j gt" r tlegu" qp" eqo r gvki " hdtgu" qt" ew" vj g" r tqf wekqp" equv' hqt" xkuequg" r wr " cpf " xkuequg0"

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Keywords: viscose, dissolving pulp, textile fibers

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Förord

Lci "xkni'd³/₄lc"o gf "cw\vcenē"ā ng"Czgnuqp"r °"U³/₄tc'Egn'uqo "xctk\o kp"gzvgtpc"j cpf ngf ctg0Gw" uqtv\cenih³/₄"cw'f w'i ex"o ki "o ³/₄nki j gv'cw\untkx'f gwc"ctdgv'k'uco ctdgv"o gf "gt'uco v'h³/₄"j l@r " o gf "f cvclpuco npi "qej "i qf c"t°f 0'Gw"uqtv\cen'qemu°"vkn'Lcp"Ectnuqp"r °"Vgz vkj ³/₄ unqncp"k' Dqt°u" h³/₄"cw'f w'vqi "f ki "vlf "cw'f kunwgtc"o kpc"tguwncv0 Unwki gp"xkn'lci "vcenē"Vqtdl³/₄p" Cpf gtuuqp"qej "Nctu"N³/₄ppuvgf v"o kpc"j cpf ngf ctg"r °"Kpuvwwkqpgp" h³/₄"Unqi gpu"Rtqf wngt."h³/₄" ntkkunli tcpunlpi "qej "w r o wptcp"wpf gt"ctdgvw'i °pi 0'

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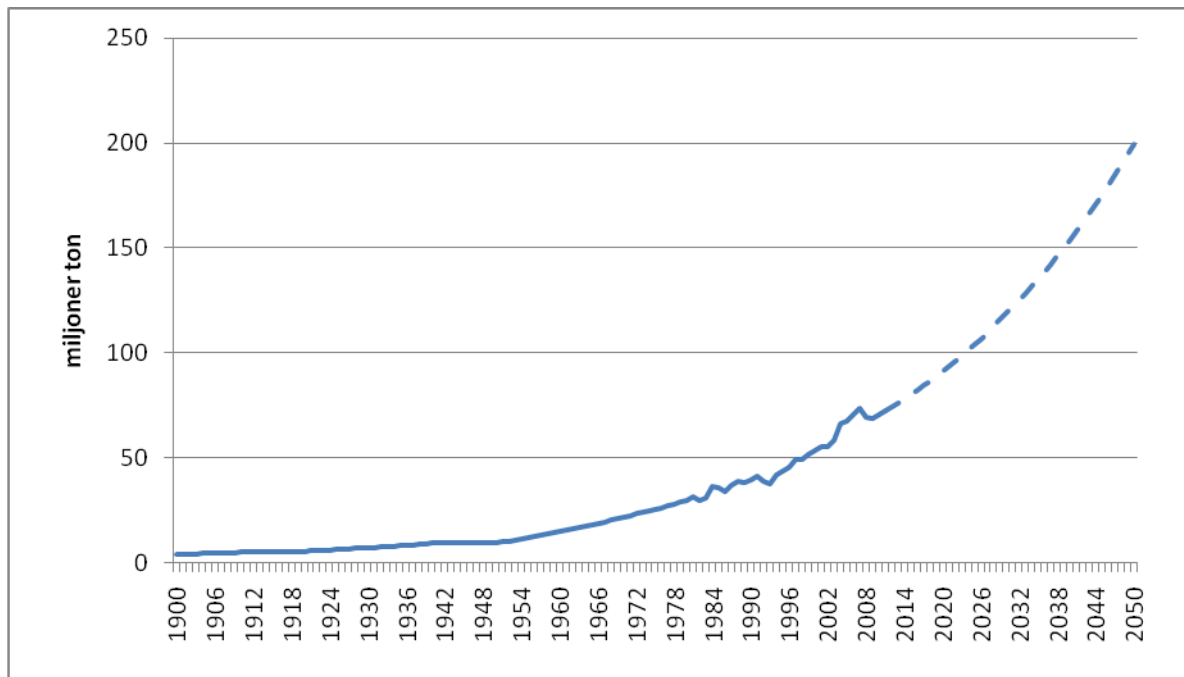
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1 Inledning

1.1 Bakgrund

År 1932; 22 miljarder ton 5.; "o kldpgt" vqp" vgz vldgt "k" x@nf gp0 T° xctcp" vkn' f guuc" vgz vldgt" j kwcf gu" k' pcwtgp" k' hqto "cx" dgo vni' qej "vni' K' ci ." 4233. "nqpuwo gtcu" 3/4 xgt "92" o kldpgt "vqp" vgz vldgt" xctcx" j wwf f ggp" @ " qrlgdcugtcf g" r qn' o gtgt0 Ugf cp" 3; 22" j ct" nqpuwo vqp gp" f@o gf "° triki gp" 3/4 v' o gf "4.9" "k' i gpqo upkw0 H4" cw' vni' qf qug" f gp" 3/4 nef g" ghgth° i cp" r° " vgz vldgt" wpf gt" 3; 22/ vrgv" d3/4 lcp" w3/4 nef gu" qf rkp' gp" cx" dgo vni' Wpf gt" 3; 92/ vrgv" nqo " ugpcgt" u{ pvgv kunc " hldgt" cw' drk' f gp" xcpri cuvg" vgz vldgt" vcm' xctg" vgnpkunc " rcpf xlpkp' ct" uqo " i lqtf g' f gp" dknki "cw' hco u@nc0 Vkn' ° pi gp" r° " dknki " qrlc" qej "o gt" lqtf dtwmo ctni' ct "xctk' gp" h3/4 wu@vlp' h3/4 " vkn' @ vgp" r° " vgz vldgt" ctnpcf gp" wpf gt" f gppc" r gtlqf0 Qo " f gppc" vkn' @ vcm' j° ngt "k' uki " nqo o gt" xk' 4272" cw' nqpuwo gtc" 422" o kldpgt "vqp" vgz vldgt" xkn' g' @ " 34; "o kldpgt "vqp" gmg" 3: 4" "o gt" @ " xcf "xk' cpx@f gt" k' ci " *Hki wt "3+0 H° i cp" o° pi c' u@ngt "uki " @ " xct "f guuc" o kldpvcu" vqp" hldgt" unem' nqo o c" h° p0 " nef g" t° qrlgr tkugt" qej " nqpmwtg pu" qo " lqtf dtwmo ctni' h° p" rlxuo gf gnr tqf wnkqp" vni' gp" x@cpf g" dghqmpkp' "j ct" i lqtv' cw' hgt "cm3/4 gt" d3/4 lct "vkc" r° " cngtpcvx "vni' dgo vni' qej "u{ pvgv kunc " hldgt0 Gw' p{ i co o cn' cngtpcvx "uqo " h3/4 u" hco "uqo " gp" o 3/4 rki "f gn' cx" n3/4 upkp' gp" @ " u° " ncmcf g" tgi gpcvldgt0 Tgi gpcvldgt. "f @ " xkn' qu" @ " f gp" mctv' u3/4 uuc. "xct" r qr vni' v' wpf gt" o kvgp "cx" h3/4 tc "ugmgv' o gp" j ct "f @ ghgt "vr r cv' k' r qr wctkgv" vni' h3/4 f gn' h3/4 " dgo vni' qej " u{ pvgv kunc " hldgt0 Tgi gpcvldgt" i 3/4 u" cx" f kuqrxkp' o cuuc" uqo " hco u@nu' cpvlp' gp" cx" xgf "gmg" dgo wncxhcm "xctcx" xgf dcugtcf " @ " f gp" xcpri cuvg0 "



Figur 1. Textilfibermarknadens utveckling och prognos vid 2,7 procents årlig tillväxt. (cirfs, 2011)

U3/4 tc" @ " gp" cx" f g" o cuucr tqf wegpgt "uqo " xcn' cw' ucuc" r° " nqpxgt vgtkp' " vni' f kuqrxkp' o cuuc0 Dqrci gv' dgunwcf g" k' f gego dgt "4233" cw' d{ i i c" qo "o cuucrkplg" 3" xkf "O 3/4 two u" Dtwni' wcph3/4 " Mctnj co p0 F gp" h@f ki c" rplgp" nqo o gt" j c" gp" r tqf wnkqpuner cekgv" r° " 392'222" vqp" f kuqrxkp' o cuuc0 Rtqf wnkqp gp" x@vcu' xctc" ki° pi "wpf gt" unwgv' cx" 42330 "

F gwc" ctdgv" @ " untkxgv" r° " wr r fci " cx" U3/4 tc" Egn0 U3/4 tc" Egn' @ " x@nf gpu" vgtflg" u3/4 uuc" r tqf wegpgv' cx" cxucno cuuc. "tgi kqpcn' @ gp" gp" uqat " r tqf wegpgv' cx" i t3/4 p" gpgti k' k' hqto " cx" gn" h@tx@o g" qej "dkqdt@ung0 Drcpf "o cuucnwpf gtpc" ° vgtlkppu" h@ u' gwtqr gkunc " vkn' gtnctg" cx"

hpr cr r gt."o ci cukpur cr r gt."o lwnr cr r gt."ur gekrr cr r gt"qej "netvqpi 0"t"4232"qo ucwg"U3/4tc"
 Egm"33"532"O UGM"qej "tgf qxkucf g"gw"t3/4gnugtguwncv"r °"4"446"O UGM0"Rtqf wmkqpgp"@"
 dgn@ gp"xf"lgo "pqtf kunc"dtwn=O 3/4pugt°u."O 3/4two "qej "X@3/4K"Uxgtki g"uco v"Hjmc"qej "Vqhg"K"
 P qti g"U3/4tc."4233d+0Wkht°p"gw"o 3/4g"o gf "x ng"Czgnuqp."o ctncpcfucpcn{vngt"r °"U3/4tc"Egm"
 umtgxu"gp"ctdgur mp"lppgj °mcpf g"u{hvg"qej "rtqdrgo u@nplpi "h3/4"uwf kgp"uqo "ugf cp"i qf m@vu"
 cx"x@f h3/4gvc gv"qej "lpukwwkpgp0"

1.3 Syfte och problemställning

F kuqrkpi o cuuc"cpx@f u"lpqo "gp"rf pi "tcf "qknc"cpx@f plpi uqo t°f gp0Kf gwc"ctdgvg"j ct"lci "
 xen"cw"dgi t@uc"o ki "vkn"cw"lqmwugtc"r °"ghgth°i cp"l3/4"rtqf wmkqp"cx"xkunquvgz vngt0Ctdgvg"
 dgj cpf rct" f @o gf "kpg" ghgth°i cp"r °"uco rpi udgi tgr r gv" f kuqrkpi o cuuc" k'ukp"j gñ gv0Cw"
 rtqi pqwkugtc"htco vfc"ghgth°i cp"l3/4"gp"rtqf wmv"@gp"xkmi "wr i kv"l3/4"vknxgtncpf g"l3/4gvc "
 xctg"uki "o cp"rtqf wegtct"rtqf vmgp"Kf ci u@ gv'gmt"uv°t"lph3/4"dgunw"cw"lpxgugtc"K'rtqf wmkqp"
 cx"f gp0Ghgtth°i gwxgemkpi gp"r °xgtmet"j wt"l3/4gvc "unem'cmqngtc"tgwtugt"p@f gv'i @ngt"vkn"
 gzgo r gñ lpxgugtkpi ct" k' r tqf wmkqpuner cekg0 U{hvg' o gf " f gwc" ctdgvg" @ cw' hppc"
 l3/4metkpi uhcmqgtgt" vkn' xkunqukf wvtpu" ghgth°i cp"r °" f kuqrkpi o cuuc" uco v' cw" i 3/4c" gp"
 rtqi pqu'r °"rf pi "ukm"l3/4"fgul'ghgth°i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc0"
 "

H3/4"cw"wr r h{nc"u{hvgv'o gf "uwf kgp"j ct"l3/4lcpf g"rtqdrgo u@nplpi ct"uner cvu"
 "

603" Xknc"ftkntchgt"r °xgtmet"ghgth°i cp"r °"xkunquo cuucA"
 "

604" Mep"uco dcpf "o gmp"ghgth°i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc"qej "fguc"ftkntchgt"ucvukum"
 r °xkucA"
 "

605" Xkngp" o qf gñl' dcugtcf " r °" fguc" ftkntchgt" l3/4metct" d@v' ghgth°i cp"r °"
 xkunquo cuucA"
 "

606" J wt"ugt"f gp"htco vfc" ghgth°i cp"ww"l3/4"xkunquo cuuc"xf"rtqi pqwkugtkpi "o gf "
 fppc"o qf gmA"
 "

Rtqdrgo u@nplpi ctpc" @" pco pi kpc" ghgt" fgv' ner kgn' k' tguwncvgv' f@f g" dguxctcu0
 Rtqdrgo u@nplpi "60"dguxctcu" f@o gf "Kner kgn'60"q0x0'

1.4 Avgränsningar

Cx"f g"ftkntchgt"uqo "netvci vu"dcugtcu"o qf gmp"qej "rtqi pqugp"dtct"r °"u°f cpc"uqo "@"
 mxcpvngtdctc"uco v'wr r h{ngt"fg"htcx"uqo "dgj cpf rcu"ko gqf ner kngv0"
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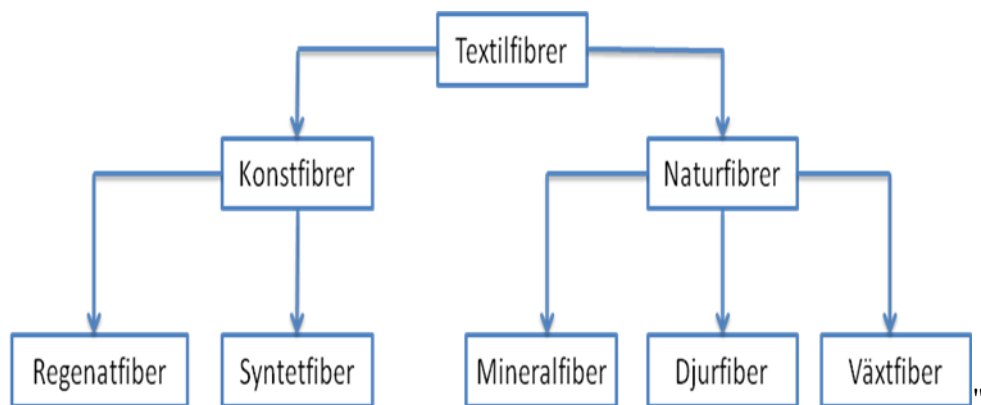
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2 Litteraturstudie

F gwc" ncr kgrl' kprgf u" o gf " gp" i gpqo i °pi " cx" vgz vkhldgt o ctnpcf gp0' F @ghvgt" h3/4lgt" gp" tgf qi 3/4gnug" h3/4" f kuqrklpi o cuuc" qej " f guu" o ctnpcf gt0' Unwki gp" dguntku" ghvgt h °i gvgqt k" qej " cpx @pf cpf gv'cx" r tqi pqugt0'

2.1 Textilfibermarknaden

Vgz vkhldgt "@ gw" uco rlp i upco p" h3/4" hldgt "cxugf f c" cw" cpx @pf c" vkhltco u @mpkpi "cx" vgz vkhldgt0' F gv" hppu" lpi gp" f ghpkklp "r °" xkmc" qrknc" hldgt "uqo " lpi ° t" k'f gppc" o ctnpcf " qej " k'rkwt cwt gp" i gu" gw" hgt vcl' qrknc" h3/4urci " vkhldgti tgr r gw" qo hwpkpi " qej " lpf gpkpi " k'wpf gti twr r gt " Lqj puqp." 4223 +0' Kf gwc" ctdvgv" x @lgt " lci " cw" f gnc" lpi hldgt o ctnpcf gp" gpri v' hki wt "40"



Figur 2. Schematisk bild av textilfibrer.

2.1.1 Naturfibrer

P cwt hldgt "@ hldgt "uqo " uncr cuv' k'pcwt gp0' hco " vkh3; 22/ vrgw" d3/4lcp" xct "pcwt hldgt "f gp" j gn" f qo kpgt cpf g" hldgt v' r gp" h3/4" hco u @mpkpi "cx" vgz vkhldgt " *Y qqf kpi u." 4223 +0' F gp" f pi c" tcf kklpgp" cx" cw" p { wlc" pcwt rki c" hldgt " vkhltco u @mpkpi "i 3/4" cw" f g" pcwt hldgt " xk'j ct " k'f ci " @ " tguvncvgv" cx" gw" n'pi v' h3/4 @ rlp i uctdvgv" *P c v k qpcrgpe { nmqr gf kp." 4233c +0' Mpc." k'f lgp." WUC" qej " Renkucp" @ " f g" u3/4uc" d qo wmr tqf wegvgt pc" qej " u v ° t" vkhltco o cpu" h3/4" 98" r tqegpv" cx" x @f ur tqf wmkppgp0' D qo wri' j ct " vkhltco p c enf gn" cw" f gp" @ " m t @ c x p f g" cw" qf m0' F guu" n @puki j gv' r g f gt " vkhltco uvqt " t k u n l h3/4" f ° rki c" u n l 3/4 f ct " o gf " q l @ p v' w d w f " vkhltco h3/4 l f 0'

Wri @ " hpc" j ° t " h ° p " h ° u v h ° t " o gp" @ x p " j ° t " h ° p " nco gn" ncpkpi " qej " nco c0' C wut c r k p " d r g x " t g f c p " w p f g t " u g p v 3: 22/ vcl' f gp" r g f c p f g " r t q f w e g p v g p " c x " w n l q e j " f g " j c t " k'f ci " gp" o ctnpcf ucpf gn' r ° " 54" r tqegpv" h3/4l v" cx" P { c" \ g g m p f " r ° " 35" r tqegpv" qej " Mpc" r ° " ; " r tqegpv" *P c v k qpcrgpe { nmqr gf kp." 4233f +0' Gp" ntchki v' wd { i i f " { n g k p f w u t k' k' Mpc" i 3/4" r c p f g v' vkhltco f gp" u3/4uc" nqpuwo gpvgp" cx" wri0' Ncpf gv' j ct " gp" r t q f w m k p p u n c r c e k g v " r ° " p @ o c t g " 622 " 222 " v q p " { n g " g m g t " 57" r tqegpv" cx" f gp" i m d c r " n c r c e k g v g p 0' H ° p " o k v g p " r ° " 3; ; 2/ v r g v " vkhltco 4229 " 3/4 n e f g " C w u t c r k g p u " g z r q t v c p f g n l vkhltco Mpc" h ° p " 42 " vkhltco 92 " r tqegpv" *y q q r t q f w e g t u e q o +0'

2.1.2 Konstfibrer

Mqp u v hldgt. " q h c " @ x p " n c m e f g " o c p / o c f g hldgt. " @ " hldgt " u q o " vkhltco u n k m p c f " h ° p " p c w t hldgt p " @ " vkhltco g t n e f g " r ° " c t v k h e l g m " x @ 0' Mqp u v hldgt " f g r u " k p " k'f g " x ° " w p f g t i t w r r g t p c " u { p v g v hldgt " u c o v' t g i g p c v hldgt 0'

U{pvgvhdgt"@uco npi upco pgv'h4"u{pvgvum/vkxgtncf g"qti cplunc"r qn{o gtgt"o gf"r gvtqrgwo " uqo "wi °pi uo cvgtkcn/U{pvgvhdgtkpf wutlp"j ct"ulp"i twpf "kf gp"htunlpki "F wRqpvo gf ctdgvtgp" Y cncrg"Ectqj gtu"dgtgx"wpf gt"3; 52/vcrgv'F gppc"htunlpki "tguvngtcf g"K'cw"gp"r qn{co kf." xkngp"ugpctg"drx"n@pf"wpf gt"j cpf gupco pgv'P {nqp."n{encf gu"htco uv@ncu"3; 570'F gp"K' u@nrcuu"xkmi cuvg"u{pvgvhdgtp."r qn{guvgt."htco uv@nf gu'h4uc"i °pi gp"3; 63"K'Gpi ncpf."o gp" nqo "kpvg"K'nqo o gtukm'r tqf wmkqp'h4t@"3; 750'F gv'uvqtc"i gpqo dtqwg'h4"u{pvgvunc"hdgt" wr r nqo "wpf gt"3; 92/vcrgv'vkn' h4f"cx"o kpuncf g"r tqf wmkqpunquvpcf gt'Vtqw"ungpcpf g" qrlgr tkugt"u°"h4f vddrcf gu"cpx@pf plpi gp"cx"u{pvgvunc"hdgt"wpf gt"3; 92/vcrgv'*ekhu."4233+0' Ugf cp"fgui"j ct"fg"u{pvgvunc"hdgtgpc."K' u{ppgtj gv"r qn{guvgt."3/ncv'ulp"cpf gn'r °" vgzvkhldgto ctnpcf gp."ug" Hki wt"5" *P cvkqpcrgpe{mqr gf kp."4233d+0' Eknc": "rtqegpv"cx" r tqf wmkqpgp"cx"r qn{guvgt"ungt"K'Cukgp'O'Mkpc"@f gp"uv4uc"r tqf wegpvgp"qej "uxctct'h4"88" r tqegpv"cx"x@nf ur tqf wmkqpgp."cpf tc"cm4gt"@K'hcmcpf g"qtf plpi "kpf kgp."Vcky cp."U{f nqtgc" qej "WUC'O'F gv't °f gt'h4"p@xctcpf g"3/kgtnrc cekgv'r °"r qn{guvgt"j vxwf ucmi gp"r °"i twpf "cx" uvqtc'nrc cekgvumquw'kMkpc"*Ncpfo ctm"4233+0'

Tgi gpcvhdgt"j ct"hw'ukw'pco p"ghgt"vkxgtmnpki ur tqeguugp."f@'hdgt o qrgm{ngtpc"dt{w'pgt" qej "qo dkr cu" *gi gpgtgcui"vkn' gp"p{"o qrgm{nutwmt"uqo " @" n@ r rki "h4" vgzvkhldgthtco uv@nlpki O'J @"lpi °t"egmwrquchldgt"u°uqo "xknuqu."n{qegm"qej "o qf cn'h4"cw" p@pc"p°i tc"hdgt"uqo "htco uv@nu"ht°p"xknuquo cuuc'O'F gp"htcpung"lpi gpl34gp"J kcktg"fg" Ej ctf qppgv'xct'f gp'h4uc"cw"K'kpf wutlgn'uncr"i 34c"vgz vkn'cx"xgf O'3; ; 4'uctvcf g'Ej ctf qppgv' vkxgtmnpki "K'gp"tcdtkn'K'htcpunc"Dgucp+qpO'Rtqf wmkqpgp"xct'f qen'nf pi uco ."dtepf hctki "qej " qgmppqo kun'O'Rctcmgm"wxgemcf gu"u@ntctg"qej "upcddctg"o gvqf gt'h4"htco uv@nlpki O'Wpf gt" 3; 42/vcrgv't °f fg"gp"htchki "vkx@vkr tqf wmkqpgp"cx"xknuqu'O'O gmp"3; 42'vkn'3; 53't@fg'o gt" @j wpf tc'h4gvc "kp"r °"o ctnpcf gp"qej "x@nf ur tqf wmkqpgp"cx"xknuqu"3/ncf g"ht°p"36'222"vqp" vkn'447'222"vqpO'3; 46'kvtqf vgtcf gu"j cpf gupco pgv'tc{qpO'K'ci "cpx@pf u'qhnc"j cpf gupco pgv' XUH*Xkuequg'Ucr ng'Hldgt+h4'tc{qpO' "

Vcdgm'3"xkuct"x@nf uo ctnpcf gp"K'i tqxc"ftci "wpf gt"3; 22/vcrgv'uco v'gp"wr r uncvplpi "cx"fgp" vqvcn'ghgtht°i cp'h4"°t"42720'at"3; 92"uvqf "egmwrquchldgt'h4"39" "cx"vgz vkhldgto ctnpcf gp'O' Vtqw'gw'3/ncv'hldgtgij qx"ugf cp'fgui'u°"j ct'r tqf wmkqpgp"cx"egmwrquchldgt'f crvd°f g'ktgrvxc" qej "cduqnwc"cn'at"4222"xct"r tqf wmkqpgp"pgtg"r °"4.9"o kldpgt"vqp"xkngv'o quxctct'ft{i v' hgo "rtqegpv"cx"o ctnpcf gp'O'Rtqf wmkqpgp"cx"egmwrquchldgt"j ct"wpf gt"4222/vcrgw'h4uc" fgegppkwo "h4uxctcv'ulp"o ctnpcf ucpf gn'ntkpi "ft{i v'hgo "rtqegpv"cx"x@nf uo ctnpcf gp"r °"gp" x@cpf g'hldgto ctnpcf O'X@nf ur tqf wmkqpgp"cx"xknuqu"uwr ghldgt"@h4f grcf"o gmp"vqvcn'73" r tqf wegpvgp."xctcx"62"cx"fguuc"rki i gt"K'Mkpc'O'F g"uv4uc"r tqf wegpvgtpc"@Dknc"qej "Ngpl lpi " uqo "@xgtvknw'kpgi tgetcf g'o gf"gi gp"r tqf wmkqp'f kuqxkpi o cuucO'

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Tabell 1. Storlek på världsmarknaden för textilfibrer 1900-2050 (miljoner ton)

År	Bomull	Ull	Syntetiska	Regnatfibrer	Total
3; 22"	5.4"	2.9"	"	2"	5.; "
3; 42"	6.8"	2.; "	"	2"	7.6"
3; 62"	8.; "	3.3"	2"	3.3"	; .4"
3; 72"	8.8"	3.3"	2"	3.8"	; .6"
3; 82"	32.3"	3.7"	2.9"	4.8"	37"
3; 92"	33.; "	3.9"	6.; "	5.8"	43.; "
3; : 2"	35.6"	3.8"	32.8"	5.8"	4; .8"
3; ; 2"	3; "	3.; "	37.6"	5.3"	5; .6"
4222"	3; .; "	3.6"	52.5"	4.9"	75.5"
4227"	46.; "	3.4"	5; .4"	5.4"	89.5"
422; "	44.3"	3.3"	63.; "	5.7"	8; .8"
4272"	"	"	"	"	3; 9 ³ "

³"gi gp"wr r uncwplpi ""

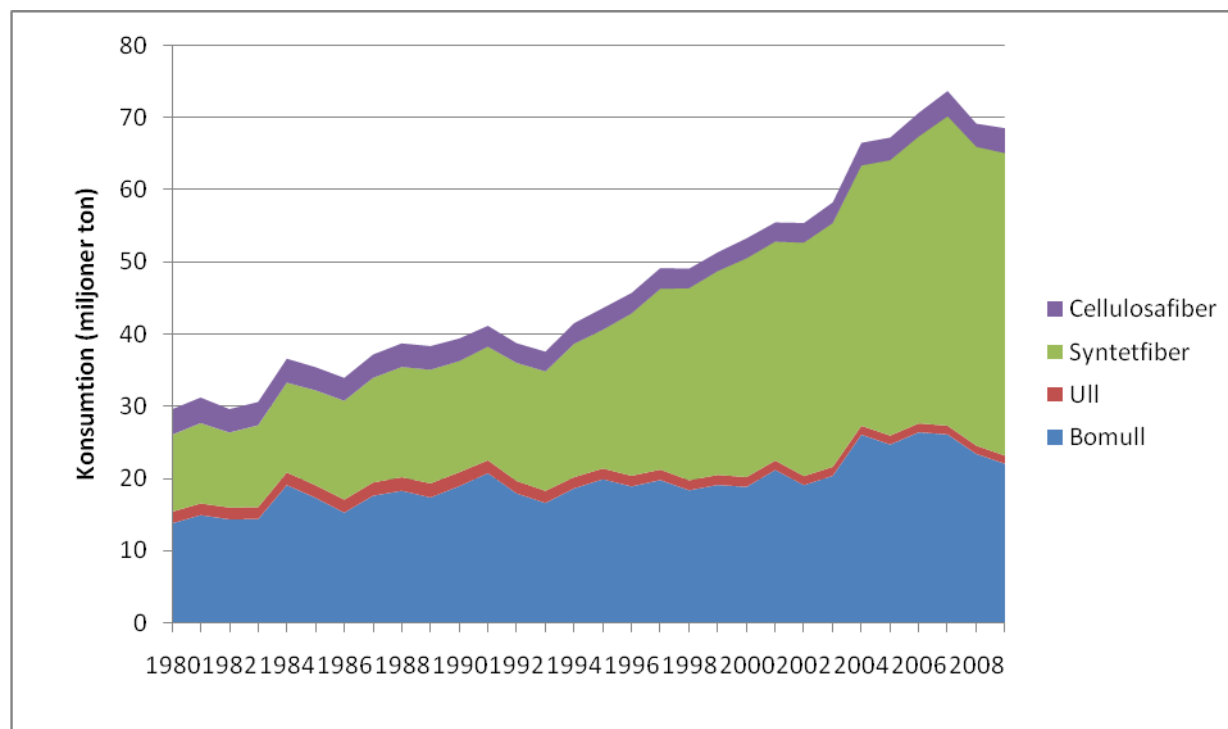
"

"

"

(cirfs, 2011)"

F gp"3/ncf g"r tqf wmkppgp"cx"vgz wkhdtgt"cx"egmwtuc"dgdtq"r °"nrc cekgvtmwtw"K'h® uv"Mpco' H°p"4227"vni422; "3/ncf g"Mpccu"cpf gti'cx"i qp"i mdcn"r tqf wmkppgp"cx"xkumqu"uvc gthdgt"ht°p" 64" vni' 7: " ' 0' Wpf gt" uco o c" kf" 3/ncf g"Mpccu" ko r qtv' cx" f kuqrpki o cuuc" o gf" 368" ' 0' Mrc cekgvtg"htwucw"3/nc"wpf gt"4232"o gf"vniwtw'r °"592"2222"vpu"nrc cekgv'qej "o gt"wpf gt" nqputwmkqp0'Dtcpuaj nqpuwngp"REKHdtgu'ur °t"gp"trki "r tqf wmkppukn®v'htkpi "34" "h34"fg" nqo o cpf g"°tgp"h34"Mpcc."qej "8" "h34"3/xtki c'n®pf gt"3Ncw"('Ej cp."4233+0' "



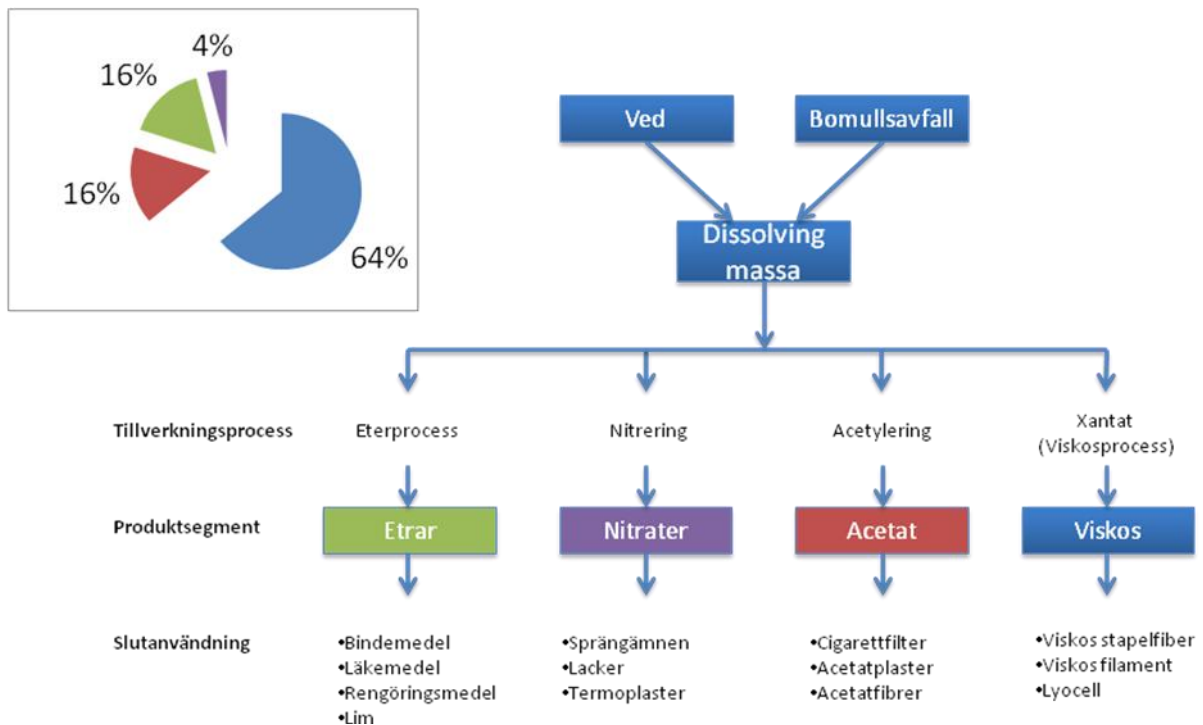
Figur 3. Textilfibermarknadens årliga utveckling 1980-2009. (cirfs, 2011)

2.2 Dissolvingmassa

2.2.1 Användningsområden

Dgi tgr r gv' f kuqrpki o cuuc" lppghcwet" gp" i twr r" cx" ngo kumc" drgmc" o cuuqt" o gf" j 3/4 " egmwtucj cn" uco v'fi "j cn" cx"nki plp."j go legmwtuc" uco v'gz vcmkx® pgp0' O ctnpcf gp" h34" f kuqrpki o cuuc" ®"j gvtqi gp0' F gp" ncp" f gcu" kp" k' h3tc" qrkne" r tqf wnuqi o gpv' o gf" qrkne" cpv®pf plpi uqo t°f gp"qej "qrkne"ntcx"r °"o cuucp"3Hki wt"6+0'F gv"uv3/4uvc"r tqf wnuqi o gpvgv'®"

xkunquxkmgv'uv't'h34"86"rtqegpv'cx"o ctnpcf gp0Kxkunquugi o gpvgv'kpi °t"qknc"vgz vkhdtgt"o gf " j cpf gnpco p" uqo " tc{qp" ucr ng" *XUH:" n{qegm" qej " o qf cr0' Cx" cegvcr tqf wngt" vknxgtneu" eki ctgwhkngt" qej "cegvcr hro gpv'vkn'vgz vknf wutlp" uco v'cpf tc"cegvcr tqf wngt" h34"lpf wutkngc" cr r kncvkpgt0' F gv' tgf lg" r tqf wngt" o gpvgv' dguv't" cx" gtct0' F guuc" r tqf wngt" cpx@pf u" uqo " dlpf go gf gn" nngo gf gn" rko " uco v' tgp i 3/4kpi uo gf gr0' Cegvcr" qej " gvtugi o gpvgv" uxctct" h34" tgr gmkg" 38" r tqegpv' cx" o ctnpcf gp0' P ktcwgi o gpvgv' @f gv' h@f g" qej " o kpucc" ugi o gpvgv' Egmwqucpkctvgt" cpx@pf u" xkf " vknxgtnpkpi " cx" ur t@pi @ pgp. " nengt" qej " xkuuc" vgt o qr ncugt. " vkn' gz go r gr' egmwqkf " uqo " vgt hppu' kdtqf vppkudqmet" qej " i ncu 3/4 qpd° i ct0' "



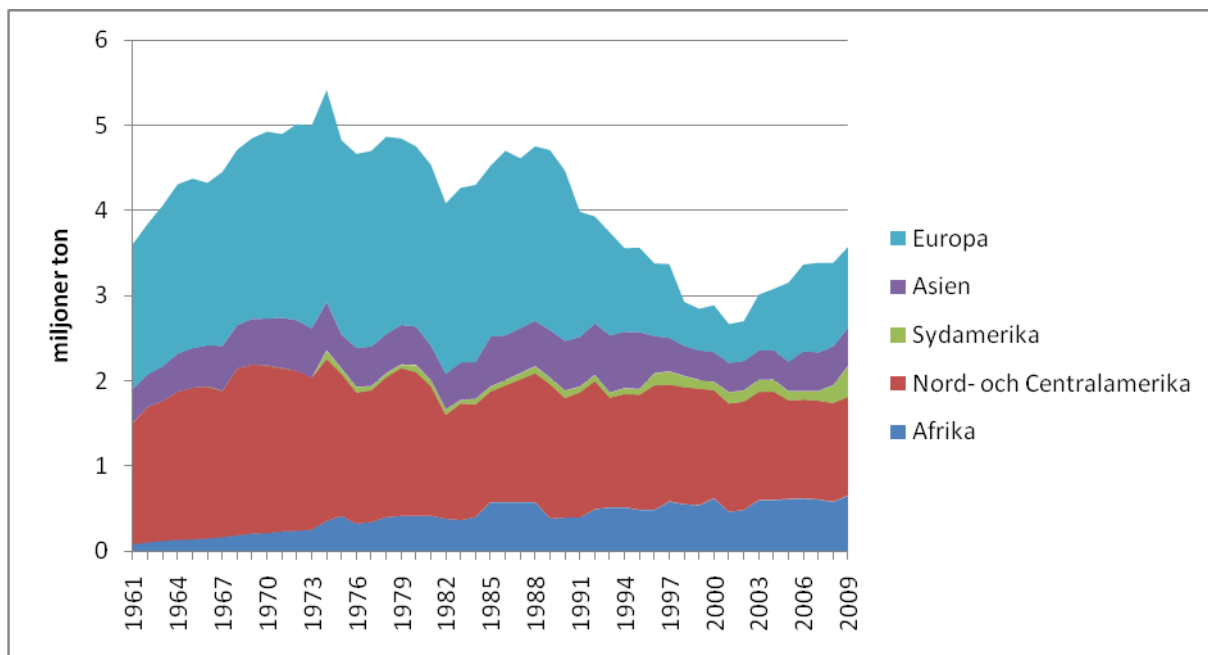
Figur 4. Schematisk bild över förädlingskedjan för dissolvingmassa. (Axelsson, 2010; Le Maitre Papetier, 2011)

Mrcuukhegtkpi "cx" f kuqrxkpi o cuuc" ungt " qhnc " wkh ° p " f gu' lppgj ° m' cx " crhc / egmwquc0J cnpg " crhc / egmwquc " dguv @ u " i gpqo " cw " r ncegtc " f kuqrxkpi o cuucp " k " gp " xcwgpri 3/4 upkpi " o gf " 3: " r tqegpv " pcvtkwo j { f tqz kf " * P cQJ -0' Crhc / egmwquc " n3/4ugu " kpvg " wr r 0' Dgtqgpf g " r ° " xcf " o cuucp " uncm " cpx@pf cu " vkn' ghgt ° i cu " qknc " j cngt " cx " crhc / egmwquc0N @ uv' j cnx " o gncp " : " qej " ; 3. " nt @ u " h34 " xkunquvknxgtnpkpi 0' P ktcv tqf wngt " nt @ gt " j 3/4 uv' j cngt " cx " crhc egmwquc. " h ° p " ; 6 " vkn " ; " qej " h34 " xkuuc " ur gekcr tqf wngt " @pwj 3/4 tg0 * Y k cpk' gv0cr0 " 3 ; ; 9 + "

2.2.2 Tillverkningsprocessen

F kuqrxkpi o cuuc " ncp " vknxgtneu " i gpqo " d ° f g " uwkhv " qej " uwhevr tqeguugp0' Uwhkr tqeguugp " j ct " j kuqtkum " f qo kpgtcv " xkf " vknxgtnpkpi " cx " f kuqrxkpi o cuuc. " o gp " uwhevr tqeguugp " drkt " cmv " xcpri ctg " qej " uv ° t " kf ci " h34 " 62 " " cx " r tqf wknkpgp0' P @ " r cr r gtuo cuuc " vknxgtneu " i gpqo " uwhevr tqeguugp " j ct " f gp " h @ f ki c " o cuucp " gp " j go legmwquc j cn' r ° " 37/52 " " 0' F gwc " h34 " cw " gp " xkuu " kpdrpf plpi " cx " j go legmwquc " i gt " gw' uctnetg " r cr r gt0' h34 " cw " nwppc " p { vlc " uwhevr tqeguugp " xkf " hco uv @ nkpki " cx " f kuqrxkpi o cuuc " o ° ug " o cp " f @ h34 " lppcp " nqmpkpi " h34 j { f tqn ugtc " hkuugp " h34 " cw " h " dqt v " o gt " j go legmwquc0' K h34 j { f tqn ugt " o kpumet " xgf wd { vg v " o gf " 42/52 " " dgtqgpf g " r ° " xknpg " o gqf " o cp " cpx@pf gt0' Uwhkr tqeguugp " lppgd @ " f @ o gf " j 3/4 tg " xgf h34 dtwnpki " @ " uwhevr tqeguugp0' Vkn " h34 j { f tqn u / uwhevr gqf gpu " h34 f gn " d34 " p @ pcu " cw " f gp " ncp " wi ° " h ° p " uco vki c " xgf v r gt0 * Y k cpk' gv0cr0 " 3 ; ; 9 = Mlj m cp. " 422 ; + "

qej "Gwtqr c."xkmgv" @gp"i @ngt"kf ci "vtqu"ftcukunc" h3/4 @pf tkpi ct "Hki wt"8+0"U{ co gtnkne" qej " Chkne" @ "x @cpf g"cm3/4gt"r °o ctnpcf gp" qej "gp"uvt" f gn'cx" kpxguvgtkpi ctpc"K'dtceuej gp"r °o" ugpcgt'kf "j ct"ungw'kf guuc'tgi kpggt0"



Figur 6. Produktion av vedbaserad dissolvingmassa per världsdel 1961-2009. (FAO, 2011)

Rtqf wegpvgtpc"cx"fkkuqrkpi o cuuc"nep"p°i qv'i tqxv'f grcu"lp"K"x°"i twr r gt0Kf gp"GPC"i twr r gp" °vghppu"fg"rtqf wegpvt"uqo "kpi °t"K'u3/4tg"napi nqo gtcv'uqo "i gpqo "gp"xgtvkncl"kvgi tcvkp" htco °v'ci k'nqptqm'3/4gt"gp"npi tg"fgn'cx"x @f gngf lcp0Kf gppc"i twr r "hoppgt"xk'Dej lc."Dkne" qej "Ngpl kpi 0'Ucr r k'Uclleeqt"vknrgtmet"kf ci "fkkuqrkpi o cuuc" h3/4 "cxucnw"o gp"dtwngv"j ct"ukw" wturtwpi "kf gppc"i twr r "f °f gy'dkf cf gu"3; 73"uqo "gw'lqkv'xgpwtg"o gncp"fg"cptkne" gwtqr gkunc" ygzvkl @wctpc"Uple"Xkuequc" qej "Eqwtvwrf u."d°f c"ugf gto gtc"pgtrci f c"Ucr r k"4233+0F gp"cpf tc" i twr r gp"dguv't"cx"i co n."qlhc"qn3/4puco o c."r cr r gtuo cuucdtwn'uqo "3/4gti °w'vkn'r tqf vnkqp"cx" f kkuqrkpi o cuuc" wpf gt" f g"ugpcung" f gegpplgtpc0'J @ "nep"p @ pcu" F qo ul3/4 Hdtkngt" xkne" uweeguukxv'wpgt"3; ; 2/wcgv'nc"qo "knir tqf vnkqp"cx"fkkuqrkpi o cuuc"Vcdgmi4+0"

Tabell 2. De globalt största producenterna av dissolvingmassa.

"Företag	Land	Kapacitet (kton)	Segment
Ucr r k'Uclleeqt" "	U{f chtkne" "	: 22"	Xknuqu"
Tc{qplgt" "	WUC" "	692"	Cegvclgtct"
Dej lc"UE lUcvtk"	Dtcukrkgp" "	687"	Xknuqu"
Dkne lCX'EgmI tqwr "	Mcpfc lkp'kgp" "	552"	Xknuqu"
Ngpl kpi "	" uvgttkng" "	487"	Xknuqu"
Vgo dge" "	Hcpmtkng lMcpfc c"	482"	Xknuqlgtct"
F qo ul3/4Hdtkngt, "	Uxgtki g" "	457"	Xknuqu"
RV"Vqdc'Rwr 'NgugtK'	Kpf qpuglcp" "	3: 2"	Xknuqu"
Dweng{g" "	WUC" "	3: 2"	Cegvclgtct"
P gvegn' "	Mcpfc c" "	362"	Xknuqucegcv"
Dqttgi cctf" "	P qti g" "	382"	Cegvclgtct"

*Förvärvades av Birla/AV Cell Group i april 2011

(Axelsson, 2010)

2.2.5 Kapacitetstillskott

P { kpxgugt kpi ct "k'r tqf wmkqp" cx "f kuqmkpi o cuuc" @ "u@nu{ pvc0'Ugf cp" ghgth ° i cp "d34lcf g'f cr" vpf gt "3; 92/vcgvj" ct "gpf cu'gw'h' vcl'p { kpxgugt kpi ct "i lqt u0'Vki gt "Hqt guv" ("Rcr gt "p { kpxgugt kpi " k' 522" 222" vpu" r tqf wmkqpuner cekgv" k' Mpc" @ " f gp" gpf c" k' f ci " n@pf c" nqo o cpf g" p { kpxgugt kpi gp "ug" Vcdgm' 5-0'F gv' ncr cekgvwknunq'w' uqo "ungw" j ct "ku@ngv" k' j vxwf ucm' xctkv" i gpqo "tcvqpcnkugt kpi ct "xkf "dghkpvki c" cprn @ i plpi ct "gmt' nupxgt vgt kpi ct "cx' r cr r gtuo cuucdt vno" "

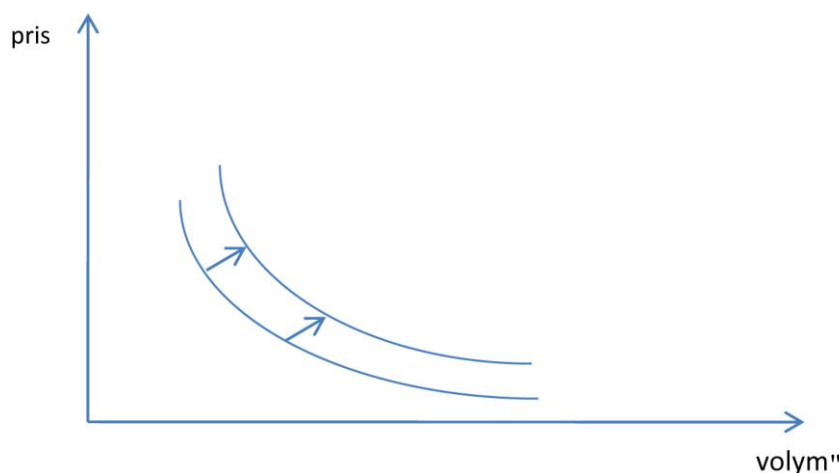
Tabell 3. Annonserade kapacitetstillskott

Företag	Land	Kapacitet (kton)	Färdig år
Hqtvgui'Ur gekrkv' "Rwr "	Mpcfc "	422"	4233"
Rkn@cpvc" "	T {uucpf "	97"	4233"
U34tc" "	Uxgtki g"	392"	4233"
Vki gt "Hqtguv" ("Rcr gt"	Mpc "	522"	4233"
CX'Egm'I tqwr ""	Mpcfc "	72"	4235"
Ngpl kpi "	Vigenkpg"	3: 2"	4235"
Vqvcn' "	"	; 97"	"

(Axelsson, 2010)

2.3 Teori

Xctlg'o ctnpcf "j ct "gp"wdwf u/"qej "gp"ghgth ° i gukf c0'Vtcf kkpqgm'u° "xkuwcrkugt cu"gp"o ctnpcf u" ghgth ° i cp"i gpqo "gp"ghgth ° i gmtxc0'F gppc"mtxc"tgr t gupvgtct "f gv'h34j ° mpcf g"uqo "t° f gt" o gmp"gp'r tku"qej "nxcpvkgv0'F gv'@ "f qenidgv'f rki v'ngt' hcmqgtgt "p'r tkugv' uqo "cxi 3/4 "ghgth ° i cp" xknvg' lci "° vgtuqo o gt "vkn' pgf cp0'Xknki v'cw' v@pnc "r ° " @ "cw" gp" ghgth ° i ghwpmkqp"cmkf " @ " h34nplkr cf "o gf "gp"xkuu'kf ur gtkf . "r pi "gmt' nqt v0'Ghgth ° i gmtxcp"ncp'f @o gf "u@ cu'xctc"gp" 3/4 qpdremudkrf "kp° i qp'hqto 0'F gv'h34j ° mpcf g' mtxcp'xkuct"i @ngt'lw'vpf gt"xkuu'h34wu@vplpi ct" uqo "ncp" h34@pf tcu0'Ghgth ° i cp"r ° "i nuu"ncp"xctlgtc"ntchki v'o gmp"v° "f ci ct "dgtqgpf g"r ° " x@ gt'h34"cw'p@ pc"gp" { vgrki j gv0'Kcm'o gf "kf gp"u° @pf tcu'@gp"nupuwo gpvgtpcu'ghgth ° i cp" r ° "gp"xkuu'xctc0'Qo "o cp"wi ° t "ht° p" Hki w"9"pgf cp"ugt"o cp"j w" ghgth ° i cp" h34@pf tcu'h34"gp" v@pm'xctc0'F gp'pgf tg'mtxcp'knwutgtct "f gv'h34j ° mpcf gv' uqo "k'wtur twpi un@ gv't° f gt"o gmp'r tku" qej "xqn{o "uqo "nupuwo gpvgtpc" ghgth ° i ct0'R° "i twpf "cx" h34@pf tki ct "k' qo x@nf gp"unkhct" ghgth ° i gmtxcp'w° v' qej "xk'ugt"cw'ghgth ° i cp"i kxgv'gw'xkuu'r tku'3/4nct0" "



Figur 7. Skift utåt av efterfrågekurvan.

Xkmc" hcmqgtgt "r ° xgtncet "f ° "j w"o { engv'cx" gp"xkuu'xctc"uqo "ghgth ° i cuA'Xctcpu'r tku"j ct "xk' tgf cp"xctkv' lppg"r ° "qej "f gv'@ "gp"xknki "hcmqgt' h34" f g' hnguc"xctqt0'Xcpri gp"ngf gt "gw'3/4ncv'r tku" vkn' gp" o kpuncf " ghgth ° i cp0' Mupuwo gpvgtpcu" knqo uv' j ct " k' tgi gni gp" r ° xgtncp0' "

Ghghth°i gmtxcp"unkhct"pqto cn'ugw'w°v'p@ "npuwo gpvtpc"ht°t'uv¾tg'f'kur qpkdgnl'pno uv'f'gv' xkn'u@c'ghghth°i cp'xkf'gw'i kxgv'r tku'¾nct0Xkf'¾nct'lpno uv'ghghth°i cu'vkn'gzgo r gn'o gt'qnc' vkn' h¾lf" cx" cw" npuwo gpvtpc" n¾gt" uv¾tg' dkct" qej " npi tg" hni tguqt0' F gv' o qvwcw' h¾j °mcpf gv' hppu' f qen0' Xkuc" xctqt" qej " vluvt" o kpnct" gmt" @ " qdgtqgpf g" cx" lpno uv¾nplpi ct."vkn'gzgo r gn'ghghth°i cp'cx"nqngmkxvchkn'nep"o kpunc"p@ "npuwo gpvtpc" j ct't°f"o gf"gi pc"dkct0'

Rtkugv'r °"cpf tc"xctqt"nep"qemu°r °xgtne"ghghth°i cp'r °"f gp"cmwgm"xctcp'xk'wpf gtu¾ngt0P @ " gw'u°f cpv'h¾j °mcpf g't°f gt'vct'o cp'qo "uwdukwwxctqt"gmt'nqo r ngo gpwctqt0Uwdukwwxctqt" @ "xctqt"uqo "nep"d{vcu'w'qej "gtu@vcu'o qv'xctcpf tc'o gf cp'nqo r ngo gpwctqt" @ "xctqt"uqo " kvg"nep"cpv@f cu'wcp"xctcpf tc0P ¾n¾w'qej "h@nm¾w'@ "gzgo r gn'r °"uwdukww0P ¾n¾w'qej " h@nm¾w'@ "p@c'uwdukww'uqo " @ "n@vc'cw'h°"ci "r °. "f gwc"i ¾"cw"gp"rkvp"r tkul¾@f tlpkpi "K'f gp" gpc"xctcp"i gt'gw'uqtv'wurci "K'ghghth°i cp0'Xctqt"o gf "j ¾ "r tkugruekgv"n@pgvgenpcu'cx"cw' f gv'hppu'o °pi c'cngtpcvkxc"xctqt"uco v'cw'n¾ ctpc"@ "r tkuo gf xgvpc"qej "dgp@ pc'cw'@f tc'ukpc" xcpqt0'

Mpuwo gpvpu'uo cn'qej "r tghetgpugt"@ "gp"vgtlg"hcmt"uqo "r °xgtne"ghghth°i cp0'F gv'nep" j cpf n°qo "cw'gp'xku'xctc'drkxk'h¾npl r cf"o gf "j ¾ "ucwu'gmt"o qf g'uqo "i ¾"cw'ghghth°i cp' ¾nct0' F gv' nep" qemu°" j cpf n° qo " cw" npuwo gpvgtu' xcpqt" @f tcu' vkn' h¾lf" cx" ¾nct" o kl¾ gf xgvvpj gv'gmt'cw'npuwo vkp'cx'xkuc"xctqt'h¾npl r cu'o gf "tkmci cpf g0"

Grcuekgv'@ "gw'dgi tgr r "uqo "dgunkxgt"j wt'gp'h¾@f tlpkpi "cx"gp'gnpqp kum'xctkcdgn'r °xgtne" cx"gp'cpcp'xctkcdgn0Dgi tgr r gv'@ "u°rgf gu'gw'p{engnc'h¾"j wt'n@urki "K'f gwc'hcm'ghghth°i cp" @ "h¾"j @f gngt'K'qo x@rf gp0Grcuekgv'o @u'uqo "

procentuell förändring av variabel y
procentuell förändring av variabel x"

Rtkugruekgv'dgunkxgt"vkn'gzgo r gn'j wt'uqt'h¾@f tlpkpi "K'ghghth°i cp'r °"gp'xctc"uqo "w¾agu' vkn' h¾lf" cx" gp" h¾@f tlpkpi "K'xctcpu'r tku0' Mtur tkugruekgv' dgunkxgt" h¾j °mcpf gv' o gncp' ghghth°i cp'r °"gp'xctc"qej "r tkugv'r °"gp'cpcp'xctc"O cpukgf ."4226-0'Vgto gp'ghghth°i cp'j ct'K' ctdgvg'cpv@f u'u{pqp{o v'o gf "h¾u@lpkpi 0' Cw'u@vc' rkj gwvgengp"o gncp'f guuc'vgto gt"@ " nqttgm'wpf gt'h¾wu@vpkpi "cw'h¾u@lpkpi gp'kvg"@dgi t@ucf'cx'wdwf g0'

2.4 Prognoser

Gp'r tqi pqu"@gp'h¾wu@ gng'cx"gp'htco v'f c'j @f gng0Qtf gv'ncp'j @rgf cu'ht°p'i tgnkncpu'pro" ¢"h¾w'qej "gnos ¢"mwpuncr "P cvkqpcngpe{mqr gf kp."4233e-0'Rtqi pqugt"cpv@f u'kf ci "kpqo " o °pi c'xkv'unkf c"qo t°f gx0I go gpuc v'h¾"cmr'r tqi pqugt"@cw'f g'uner cu'h¾"cw'i g'gw'd@tg' dgunwupf gtrci 0'Rtqi pqugt"f gnu'pqto cn'lp'K'f g"tg'v'f uj qtkuqpvtpc"nqtv."o gf gmf pi "/" qej " rfi pi "ukn'ug"Vcdgm'6-0'Rtqi pqugt"r °"nqtv'ukn'i ¾u'uqo "uv¾" h¾"qr gtcvxc"dgunw'u°uqo " r gtuqpcr ncpgtkpi ."o gf cp'r tqi pqugt"r °"rf pi "ukn'j l@r gt'h¾gwi "K'utcvgi kunc"ht°i qt"uqo " ner cekgur ncpgtkpi " qej " r tgeguxcn0' R°" nqtv" qej " o gf gmf pi " ukn' j cpf nct" ghghth°i g/ r tqi pquktkpi " qhc"qo "cw'h¾wug'hwmvckvpgt'K'ghghth°i cp0'F gv'nep"i @m' vkn'gzgo r gn' u@qpi udgvqpcf g'hcmqtgt'u°uqo "j ¾ v'f gt'gmt"x@gt0Rtqi pqugt"r °"rf pi "ukn'i ¾u'xcprki gp'h¾" cw'h°pi c'wr r'i gpgtgm'wxgemkpi ct'u°uqo "tgpf gt'qej "npi tg'e{mkunc'h¾nqr r 0*NWJ ."4233+

Tabell 4. Prognos användning

Tidshorisont			
	Kort sikt	Medellång sikt	Lång sikt
	*2"6"5"o °p+" "	*5"o °p"6"4"°t+" "	*o gt"®"4"°t+" "
Objekt	Rtqf wngt."ct vknct "	Vqvcilh34u@lplpi ."	Vqvcilh34u@lplpi "
	" "	r tqf wmi twr r gt "	
Beslutsområde	Rgtuqpcnr rpgtłpi "	Nci gtuf tłpi " "	Mcr cekgvur rpgtłpi "
	O qpvtłpi " "	F kntkdwlqpur rpgtłpi "	Rtqeguuxcn'
	Dgo cplłpi " "	Kpn34 ur rpgtłpi "	Cpn® i plpi ur rpgtłpi "
	O cvgtłcn"qej "		
	r tqf wnkqpuuf tłpi "		
Prognosmetod	Vkf uugtłgcpcn{ u""	Mcwucn" "	Mcwucn"
	Mcwucn" "	M®pur lgtłctgpj gv'	M®pur lgtłctgpj gv'
	M®pur lgtłctgpj gv'	" "	"

(LUTH, 2011)

2.4.1 Referat av efterfrågestudie

P gf cp" h34łgt" gw" tghctv" cx" uwf łgp" "Forecasting long-term paper demand in emerging markets" *J kn qrc"("J wlcrc."422; + "Tghctvgv"u{ łct"vkn'cw'dgn{ uc"gw'gz go r gnr °"gp"łknpcpf g" uwf łg"cx"ghgtłt"i cp"r °"unqi ulpf wmtłgnc"r tqf wngt0

H34łcwctpc" d34łct" o gf" cw" hcuur" cw" ghgtłt"i cp"r °" r cr r gt" j kvqtkum" ugw" vkn' u34uvc" f gnr h34mctcw" cx" f gp" gnqpqo kunc" vkn®vcp" wwt{em' uqo " DP R/wxgemłpi 0' £ xgp" dghqmpłpi uwxgemłpi " qej" r tlgv" r °" r cr r gt" j ct" xctk' xcpri v' h34gnqo o cpf g" xctłcdrgt" k' o qf gngt"d{i i f c" h34"cw" h34mctc" ghgtłt"i cp0F gp"r qukkxc"nqttgrcvłqpgp"o gncp"DP R/vkn®v qej" r cr r gtunqpuwo vłqpi" ®gt"htvłctcpf g"K'o °pi c"n®pf gt."o gp"K'p°i tc"wxgemłcf g"gnqpqo łgt" j ct"ghgmgp"cxci k"wpf gt"f g"ugpcug"f gegpłgtpc0Mqpuwo vłqpgp"cx" vł plpi ur cr r gt"cxqi "K' WUC"tgf cp" wpf gt" 3; : 2/vcrv" qej" uco o c" wxgemłpi "ugu" pw' k' gp" tcf " QGEF/n®pf gt0' F gv' upcddx®cpf g"cpx®pf cpf gv'cx"o qdknrgghqpk'qej" łpvgtpgv"j ct"ugwu"uqo "h34mctłpi gp"vkn'f gwc" vtpf dtqw0O gf" f gwc"uqo "dcmi twpf "h34u34ngt" h34łcwctpc"unrc"gp"o qf gnr"uqo "r tqi pqvługtct" ghgtłt"i cp" h34"vł plpi u" qej" o ci cłpur cr r gt" k'wxgemłpi un®pf gt"łtco "vkn"°t"42420Kłh34u34ngv" xcrf gu"ww'gw'cpvnrn®pf gt"uqo "łpi °t"K'O qti cp"Ucprg{u"Emerging Market Index."F cvc"uco rcf gu" łp"34gt"f gp"°trki c"nqpuwo vłqpgp"cx" vł plpi ur cr r gt" h34"44"n®pf gt"uco v'o ci cłpur cr r gt" h34"33" n®pf gt0F guuc"f cvc"gtj 34m'cx"TKKqej" qo łwcf g"°tgp"3; ; 2'vkn'qej" o gf"42290Cpf tc"f cvc"uqo " łpi leni'k'o qf gngp"xct"dghqmpłpi uo ®pi f"uco v'DP R/plx°" h34"n®pf gtpc0DP R/plx°p"t®pcf gu" qo "K'co gtłncpunc"f qmct"vkn"°p"4229"°tu"x®gmıtu."uco v'f ghcvgtcf gu"vkn'4229"°tu"x®f g." qej" dgt®pcf gu"f ®ghgt"qo "vkn' DP R"r gt"ecr kc0' O ctncpf ur gpgvcvłqpgp" h34"o qdknrgghqpk' qej" łpvgtpgv"gtj 34m'łt°p"K'vgtpcvłpcnrVgrgeqo o vplccvłqpwłqpw"qej" o ®u"uqo "cpx®pf ctg"r gt"322" łpx°pctg0Kł cr r qtvgp"x®gt" h34łcwctpc"cw'r tguvgvgtc'tguwncv h34" T { uunrpf 0

Mqghlekgpvtgpc"r."o "qej "s"unwcf gu"K'uncvukmr tqi tco o gv'UCU0 Rtqi tco o gv'wr runwcf g"
o ctnpcf ur qvgpvcrgp"l3/4"lpvtgpcpx@f plpi "vni"2.458"*45.8"cpv@f ctg"r gt"322"lpx°pctg"vni°t"
4242-0F gwc"l3/4ghcmgt"lf i v'i kxgv'cw"43.3"cpv@f ctg"r gt"322"lpx°pctg"tgf cp"cpv@f g"lpvtgpgv"
42290H3/4hwcvtgpc"i 3/4"i @l3/4"Xgp"gw'uegpctkq"i @"o ctnpcf ur qvgpvcrgp"l3/4"lpvtgpgv'dguv@ u"vni"
2.67"qej "3/4tki c"mqghlekgpvt"dguv@ u"vni"p"i gv0"
"

Uqo "uegpctkgt"l3/4"DP R"r gt"ecr kc/wxgemkpi gp"cpv@f gu"gp""trki "wxgemkpi "a"4."5."7"qej "": "
r tqegpv"l3/4"DP R0Dghqmpkpi uwxgemkpi gp"dgt@npcf gu'o kpunc"o gf "2."7: "r tqegpv"trki gp"vni"
l3/4lf "cx"trki c"l3/4 gnuvniqo "2.2327"qej "f 3/4 ucnlqo "2.23850"
"

I gpqo " gp" u" ncmf " O qpv" Ectm/uko wgtkpi " i lqtf gu" 422" uv{engp" unwo ro @uki c"
wr runwcpkpi ct"kpqo "gw"; 7/r tqegpv"i v"nuphf gpukpvtxcm"ntkpi "f hhwukpur ctco gvtctpc"uco v"
l3/4 gnu"qej "f 3/4 ucrgp0Uco o cprci v'guvcf gu'vk"qiknc"uegpctkgt"*Vcdgm7-0"

Tabell 5. Testade scenarier

Fasta/slumpmässiga (F/S)	BNP-utveckling (%)	Befolkning	Marknadspotential internet			
HIU"	"	5"	"	o kpunpkpi "	"	2.458"
HIU"	"	7"	"	o kpunpkpi "	"	2.458"
HIU"	"	: "	"	o kpunpkpi "	"	2.458"
U"	"	4"	"	o kpunpkpi "	"	2.458"
U"	"	4"	"	4229"o tu'pkx o "	"	2.458"
U"	"	7"	"	4229"o tu'pkx o "	"	2.458"
U"	"	4"	"	o kpunpkpi "	"	2.672"

Tguwncvgv"xkuct"r °"cw"fgv"lppu"gw"uco dcpf"o gmp"wxgemkpi gp"cx"DP R."cpv@f cti tcf"cx"
lpvtgpgv" uco v" o qdknrgghpk" qej " ghgth°i cp" r °" v f plpi u/" qej " o ci culpur cr r gt" k'
wxgemkpi un@f gt0Uctnucv"uco dcpf "lppu"o gmp"DP R/wxgemkpi gp"qej "3/4nf "ghgth°i cp"r °"
r cr r gt."ku{ppgtj gvl3/4"o ci culpur cr r gt0H3/4hwcvtgpc"hcuvut"cw"fgwc"tguwncv"@Krkplg"o gf "f gp"
wxgemkpi "uqo "ungw"K'T {uucpf "qej "cpf tc"vnx@wo ctnpcf gt"uqo "Rqrgp"qej "Two @kpg0 K'
f guuc"n@f gt"j ct"ugf cp"o kwgp"r °"3; ; 2/vrgv'r cr r gtul3/4dtwnplpi gp"3/4nev'r °"i twpf "cx"3/4nf "DP R"
vtqw" gp" xkncpf g" dghqmpkpi uwxgemkpi 0' Uqo " gzgo r gn' ncp" p@ pcu" cw" nupuwv vqpgp" cx"
v f plpi ur cr r gt"xlk "gp""trki "DP R/vnx@v"qo "lgo "r tqegpv'r tqi pquvugtcu'drk'62"r tqegpv"j 3/4 tg"
°t"4242"@l@ l3/4v'o gf "gp"DP R/vnx@v"qo "x°"r tqegpv0Unkmpcf gp"o gmp"x°"t gur gmkxg"lgo "
r tqegpw"DP R/vnx@v"l3/4"o ci culpur cr r gt"p@c"l3/4f wddrct"ghgth°i cp"vni°t'42420"
"

Tguwncvgp"xkuct"qemu°"cw"o qdknrgghpk"@gw'nqo r ngo gpv'vni'r cr r gtuv(r gtpc."o gf cp"lpvtgpgv"
@" gw" uwdurkww0" ncf " cpv@f plpi " cx"o qdknrgghpk"i gt" cmu°" gpri v' l3/4hwcvtgpc" gp" 3/4nf "
ghgth°i cp"uco v f ki v'uo "3/4nf "lpvtgpgvcpx@f plpi "o kpunc"r cr r gtughgth°i cp0F guuc"ghgmgt"
@" f qeni uo °"K' l3/4j °mcpf g" vni" DP R"r gt" ecr kc/wxgemkpi gp0' K T {uucpf " lppu"tgf cp"3.4"
o qdkndqppgo cpi "r gt"lpx°pctg"qej "p°i qp"u3/4tg"vnx@v"x@vcu"lpvg"ung0F gp"nqo r ngwtcpf g"
ghgmgp" r °" hco v f c" r cr r gtughgth°i cp" cx" o qdknrgghpk" k' T {uucpf " ncp" f @l3/4" cpugu"
l3/4uwo dct0"
"

3 Metod

Kf gwc" cxupkw" nqo o gt" lci " cw" tgf qi $\frac{3}{4}$ c" h $\frac{3}{4}$ " f g" o gvf xcn' lci " i lqtv' k' f gwc" ctdgvg' Uqo " o gvf rvgtcwt" j ct" lci " Kj vxf uen' cpx@v' o ki " cx" Leeqdugpu" *4224+ " Vad, hur och varför? Om metodval inom företagsekonomi och andra samhällsvetenskapliga ämnen' O gvf cxupkv' nqo o gt" f @h $\frac{3}{4}$ " k' uqvt' cw' r tguvgtcu' wkt' p" f g' h' ugt' uqo " dgj cpf r' u' k' p' pf c" dqn0"

3.1 Val av utformning och metod

Gp" r tqdrgo uv@nplpi " ncp" cpi tkr cu" cpvpi gp" i gpqo " gp" nxcvkx" gngt " nxcvkx" cpucv' F gp" nxcvkx" qej " f gp" nxcvkx" cpucv' uv' t" f qen' kv" k' gw' nqpnwtgtcpf g" wcp" upctctg" nqo r ngo gpv' h $\frac{3}{4}$ j " mcpf g" km' xctcpf tc' O { engv' qhc" ncp" f g" uv' $\frac{3}{4}$ lc" xctcpf tc" $\frac{3}{4}$ uguk' ki v' F gppc" uwf kg" j ct" ulp" v' pi f r wpm' k' gp" nxcvkx" cpucv' o gf " xkuu" nxcvkx" kpurci' O' Gw" j vxf kvgtguu" k' nxcvkx" vpf gtu' nplpi ct" @ " cw" k' gpvgtc" n' wuc" uco dcpf " u" n' n' m' f g" qtucn' xgt ncp" uco dcpf' O' Xk' " n' wuc" vpf gtu' nplpi ct" kpqo " nxcvkx" o gvf vgtk' h $\frac{3}{4}$ u' ngt" vpf gtu' ngt gp" nqo o c" h' co " km' xkm' " h' m' q' t' g' uqo " qtucn' gw' xkuu" h' gpqo gp" *Nwpf c' j n' qej " Un@xcf " 3; ; ; -0' Kf gppc" uwf kg" un' m' gp" n' wuc' o qf gm' un' r cu" uqo " dguntkgt" f gv' j kvgtkuc" uco dcpf gv' o gmp" gw' cpv' h $\frac{3}{4}$ m' t' cpf g" xctkdrgt" qej " ghgt' i cp" r " f kuuk' pi o cuuc' O' h $\frac{3}{4}$ cw" h' ppc" f gwc" uco dcpf " cpx@f gt" lci " o ki " cx" tgi tguuk' pucp' u' Wkt' p" f g" k' gpvgtcf g" ftkxntchgtpc" j ct" kf ugtkgt" h $\frac{3}{4}$ " xctkdrgt" uqo " i " t' cw' cpx@f c" k' gp" nxcvkx" o qf gm' uco n' wu" kp' O' I gpqo " gzv' r qngt' pi " nqo o gt" ugf cp" ugz" uv' engp" uegpctkgt" cw' uko wgtcu' Gz v' r qngt' pi " kppgd@ " cw' o cp" guko gtct" o @x@f gp" wcp h $\frac{3}{4}$ " gw' o @qo t' f g" i gpqo " cw' cpv" cw' uco o c" h $\frac{3}{4}$ j " mcpf g' t' f gt" f @ " uqo " kpqo " o @qo t' f g" o"

3.2 Datainsamling

Cn' f c' uqo " cpx@v' k' f gwc" ctdgvg" @ " u" n' m' f " ugmwpf @f c' v' O' F gv' xkm' u@ c. " f c' uqo " @ " kpuc' n' v' cx" cpf tc" h $\frac{3}{4}$ " c' p' v' @f co " n' O' F g" f c' v' lci " j ct" cpx@v' o ki " cx" j ct" lci " uco n' v' kp' h' p" o { pf ki j gvt. " nqpuwxdqrci " qej " x@f uco hwpf " uqo " lci " cpugt" xctc" r " r' k' r' c" qej " qr ct' kuc" *Vcdgm' 8+0"

Tabell 6. Insamlade variabler

Variabel	Tidsserie	Källa
Rtku'dqo wni	"	C/kpf gz
Rtku'xkunqu	"	30/1502' f gplgt
Rtku'wni	"	WU' Hcto " Rtle g"
Rtku' r qn' guvt	"	30' f gplgt
Rtku' qrlc	"	Y VK
Mqpuwo gpv' tkupf gz	"	WU' ERK3; : 4/: 6"
Rtku' xkunquo cuuc	"	tgi wct
Mqpuwo kvp' xkunquo cuuc	"	"
DPR	"	"
Dghqmplpi	"	"

F c' v' j ct" uco n' wu" kp" k' h' qto " cx" kf ugtkgt" o gf " x@f gp" cpi kpc" r " " tudcuku' Kf g" h' m' f c' v' w' t' r t' wpi r' ki gp" r tguvgtcu" r " " n' xctv' u' " gngt" o " pcf udcuku" j ct" gw" i gpqo upkw" h $\frac{3}{4}$ " tudcuku" t@pcw' h' co O' U" n' pi c" kf ugtkgt" uqo " o $\frac{3}{4}$ r' ki v' j ct" k' p' k' n' uco n' wu" kp' xkm' v' @ " cw' t' g' nqo o gpf gtc" *Cmgp" (" Hkf gu. " 4223+0' F g" kf ugtkgt" uqo " cpx@f u" @ " nqo r n' gwc" h' p" uco o c" n' m' " p' i tc" unetxplpi ct" o gmp" q' r' k' n' n' m' q' t' j ct" u' r' g' f' gu' kv" @ v' t' wo O' h $\frac{3}{4}$ cw' h' " f gp' t' g' m' r' t' kuwxgem' pi gp" j ct" kf ugtkgtc" f gh' vgtcu' o gf " WU' ERK*1982-84 = 100+0"

Rtlo @v] ct "u" "f pi c "f c v c u g t k g t " u q o " o 3/4 r k i v u c o r c w u l k p h 3/4 " x c t l g " x c t k c d g n 0 D g i t @ p u c p f g " x c t k c d g n l d e n f v k v f g p " @ " g h g t h t o i c p " n q p u w o v k p p + " c x " x k u n q u o c u u c 0 F g p p c " x c t k c d g n l k p p u l t o p 3 ; ; 6 " q e j " h t c o o v 0 D g i t @ p u c p f g " x c t k c d g n l t c o o v @ " r t k u r o " r q n f g u v g t " q e j " r t k u r o " t c { q p 0 F g u u c " x c t k c d g t " j k w c f g u l t c o " k m l q e j " o g f " 4 2 2 9 0 U c o v k i c " 3/4 k t k i c " x c t k c d g t " h k p p u k m i @ p i r k i c " l t c o " k m l q e j " o g f " 4 2 2 ; 0 "

F g " x c t k c d g t " u q o " u c o r c w u l k p " q e j " v g u c w u c p i g u k " V c d g m 9 " l p f g n c f g " g h g t " f t k x m t c h 0 Q r l c " @ " l p i g v " f k t g m l u w d u k w w 0 R o " i t w p f " c x " f g u u " g x g p w g m c " r o x g t n e p " u q o " l p u c v u x c t c " k m l u f p y g v u n c " h k d t g t " j c t " x c t k c d g p " @ p o " x c n c w " v g u c u 0 H 3/4 " f t k x m t c h g t p c " o q f g " q e j " h w p m k q p " u c o v o k l 3/4 " q e j " u q e k c n c " h c m q t g t " j c t l p i c " x c t k c d g t " u q o " w r r h f n g t " n t c x g p " k n e r k g n 5 0 6 " u c o r c w u l k p 0 "

Tabell 7. Variabler indelade efter drivkrafter

Pris på substitut	Ekonomisk tillväxt	Mode och funktion	Sociala/miljö
Dqo vmi	"	DP R	"
Tc { qp	"	Dghqmplpi "	
Rqn{ guvgt "			
Wmi			
Xkumquo cuuc "			
Qrlc "			

3.3 Regressionsanalys

Tgi tguakqpucpen{ u" @ " gp" uvcvukumi o g v q f " h 3/4 " c w " d g u v @ o c " u c o d c p f " o g m c p " g p " w p f g t u 3/4 n p l p i u x c t k c d g n l q e j " g p " g m g t " h n g t c " h 3/4 m e t c p f g " x c t k c d g t 0 T g i t g u a k q p u c p e n { u " @ " g w x c p r k i v " h 3/4 g n q o o c p f g " x g t m { i " h 3/4 " g h g m w r r u n c w p k i c t " q e j " r t q i p q u g t 0 W p f g t u 3/4 n p l p i u x c t k c d g p " d g p @ p u " k c m o @ j g v u q o " d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g n l q e j " f g " h 3/4 m e t c p f g " x c t k c d g t p c " u q o " q d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g t " g m g t " r t g f k n e v t 0 H t c o i g p v n q o o g t " l c i " g p d c t v c w c p x @ p f c " o k i " c x " v g t o g t p c " d g t q g p f g " t g u r g m k x g " q d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g t 0 K u l p " g p m c u v g " h q t o " d g u n t k u " k g p " t g i t g u a k q p u o q f g m l u c o d c p f g v " o g m c p " g p " d g t q g p f g " q e j " g p f c u v " g p " q d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g n " u o " n e m c f " g p n g n l r k p l @ " t g i t g u a k q p 0 X c p r k i g p " m t @ u f q e m l h n g t " @ " g p " q d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g t " h 3/4 " c w " r o " g w " k n h g f u v @ m c p f g " u @ w l h 3/4 m e t c " u c o d c p f g v " o g m c p " v o " x c t k c d g t . " u o " n e m c f " o w n k r g n l t g i t g u a k q p " * C p f g t u a q p " g v c r l 0 3 ; ; 6 + 0 I t w p f o q f g m c p h 3/4 " g p " o w n k r g n l t g i t g u a k q p u n k p l g u g t " w w g p r k i v h 3/4 l c p f g "

" { " ? " " - " 3 Z 3 " - " 4 Z 4 " - " 1 " - " p Z p " - " "

" f @ "

" { " ? " d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g n l "

" z 3 i z p " ? " q d g t q g p f g " x c t k c d g t "

" " ? " h n g t o "

" . " 3 . 1 " . p " ? " t g i t g u a k q p u n k p l g h k e k p v g t "

F g v @ " t g i t g u a k q p u n k p l g h k e k p v g t p c " r o " u k v c " t c f g p " u q o " i g p q o " c p e n { u g p " u n e m l w r r u n c w c u " u o " c w " t g i t g u a k q p u n k p l g p " d @ v l h 3/4 l g t " f g v " q d u g t x g t c f g " f c v c 0 H 3/4 " c w " w r r p o " d @ v c " c p r c u u p l p i " c p x @ p f u " x c p r k i g p " o k p u c / n x c f t e v g p / o g v q f g p 0 O g v q f g p " i o t " w w " r o " c w " o k p l o g t c " u w o o c p " c x " f g " n x c f t g t c f g " c x u v p f g p " o g m c p " w r r u n c w c f g " q e j " q d u g t x g t c f g " x @ f g p 0 F g w c " c x u v p f " n e m c u " t g u l f w e r g t . " r . " q e j " f @ o g f " @ " f g v t g u l f c w n x c f t c w u o o c p " o c p 3/4 p u n c t " o k p l o g t c 0 "

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H4"cw"dgf 3/4 c"o qf gmgpu"n@ r rki j gv"j ct"xkuc"ntkgtkt"cpv@vu"l3/4wucw"cw"mtcxgp"qxcv"@"
 wr r p°f f c0F guuc"ntkgtkt"rkucv'pgf cp"o gf "dgvf f gng'k'hcmpf g"qtf plpi 0"
 "

- 30 Xcn'ex"xctkdrgt"unc"i twpf c"uki "r °"gnmpqo kum'gqtk'gngt"wf ki ctg"ghctgpj g0Xctkdrgt"
 h't"lpv"x@lcu"l3/4"cw"f g"r cuuct"fcv0Xctkdrgpu"ghgm"unem'xkf ctg"nwppc"l3/4mctcu"
 i gpqo "gw'iqi kum'tguqpg cpi "o gf "i twpf 'k'gnmpqo kum'gqtk'*Cmgp"qej "Hkf gu."4223+0"
 40 H4"cw"o qf gmgp"r °"gw'tkmi v'u@w'unem'dguntkc"wxgemkpi gp"nt@u"cw'f gp"j ct"gp"
 nqttgm'utwnwt."vkn'gz go r gn'rkpl@."leng/rkpl@"gve"klkf 00H4"cw'nqptqngtc"fgwc"j ct"
 uvqt"xkn'mi v'u'xkf "tgukf wcnwv lgt0O gf "vcpng"r °"cw'f gv"@ "gw'tgrvkv'rkgv"uco r gn'xk'
 wi °t"kt°p"@f gv"@xkmi ctg"cw'tgukf wengtpc"@pqtto ch3/4f gncf g0"
 50 Unwki gp"j ct"o qf gmgpu"ucpf ctf cxxkngng"qej "T /x@f g"dgcmcw0F guuc"x@f gp"r °"
 o qf gmgpu"i tcf "cx"r cuuhqto "j ct"i gw'rkv'wt {o o g"i °f gv'k'wv lgt"j ct"xkuc'uki "cw'f g"
 j ct"rkvp'tgrvkv"o gf "o qf gmgpu'r tqi pquu@gtj gv'qej "f @h3/4"d3/4"wpf xkncu"*Cto utqpi ."
 4223+0""""

"

Tgi tguukpucpcn{ugt"o gf "xctkdrgtpc"r tku"r °"r qn{guvt"qej "r tku"r °"tc{qp."gngt"xctkdrgt"f@
 f guuc"xctkdrgt"lpi °t"kvcpuhqto gtcf "hqto "j ct"wh3/4w"o gf "fcv"ht°p"r gtlkf gp"3; ; 6"vkn'42290"
 Uco vki c"tgi tguukpucpcn{ugt"f@f guuc"xctkdrgt"lpv"lpi °t"j ct"wh3/4w"o gf "fcv"ht°p"r gtlkf gp"
 3; ; 6"vkn'422; 0"

3.5 Skapande av prognoser

Rtqi pqutpc"@r °"32"tu'ukm'qej "wi °t"ht°p"°t"42320Ugz"uv{engp"uegpctkt"j ct"r tqi pquvugtcv"
 gpri v'Vcdgm': 0Uqo "°trki "DP R/vkn@v'j ct"fgv'i gpqo upkwki c"vkn@vgp"wpf gt'r gtlkf gp."4.8" "
 cpv@vu0Dgt@plpi ctpc"j ct"@gp"i lqtu'xkf "gp"°trki "vkn@v'r °"4" "l3/4"cw'knwvgtc"unkmpcf gp"
 xkf "qknc"vkn@vcmg0Uqo "wtur twpi rki "r tkunxqv'kr tqi pqugp"j ct"4229"tu"x@f g"3.97"cpv@vu0"
 Uqo "°trki "l3/4@ftlpi "kr tkunxqv'j ct"/4."- 4"uco v'02" "cpv@vu0"

Tabell 8. Prognostiserade scenarier

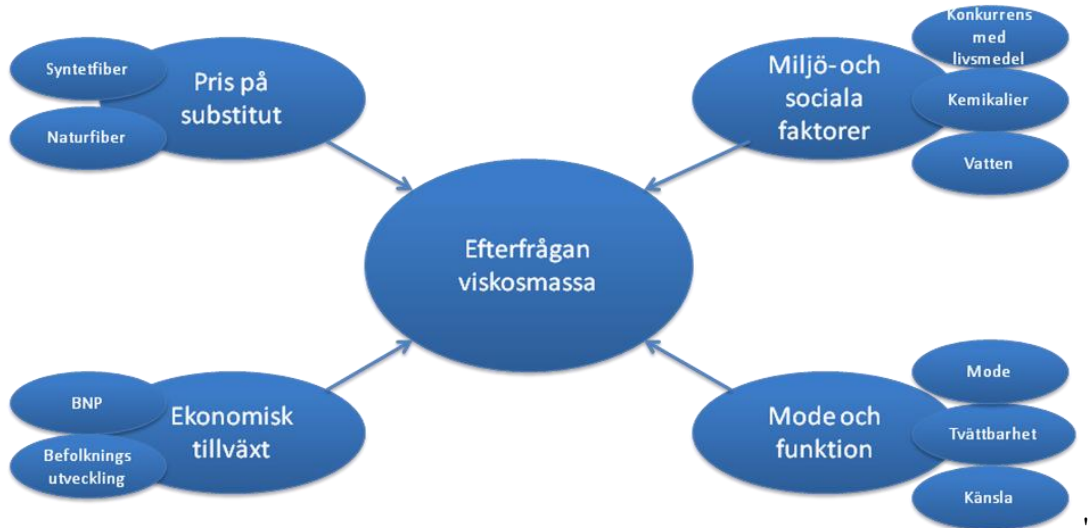
Scenario	Årlig BNP-utveckling (%)	Priskvot (viskos/bomull)
3"	4"	3.97"
4"	4"	3.97"- "4' , °t/3m
5"	4"	3.97""6"4' , °t/3m
6"	4.8"	3.97"
7"	4.8"	3.97"- "4' , °t/3m
8"	4.8"	3.97""6"4" , °t/3m

"

4 Resultat

4.1 Kartläggning av drivkrafter

H{tc"r qvpgvlgm"ftkxntchgt"l3/4"ghgtht"i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc"j ct"kf gpvldgtcu" *Hki wt": +0F guuc" r t gupvgtcu" kner krgv"pgf cp0'



Figur 8. Schematisk bild över drivkrafter.

4.1.1 Pris på substitut

F gv"hpup"gp"r pi "tcf "ntchgt"uqo "ftkxgt"ghgtht"i cp"r °"xkunqu0F gp"ncpung"xknki cuvg"@r tkugv" r °"nqpnwtgtcpf g"hdgt"uqo "dgo vni'qej "r qn(gugt0F pgtpcvqpcnEqwqp"Cf xluqt{"Eqo o kwgg" *ECE+"cpi gt"hdgr tkugtpc"uqo "p{engrf tkxntchgt"r °"hdgto ctnpcf gp"*F cxkgu."4232+"qej "k' Eqwqp"Gzr qtvgtl'uI wlf g"uv't'cw'nc"

"

"Relative fibre prices are extremely important in determining fibre market shares..."(Cottonguide, 2011)

"

U{pvgvhdgtpu" uqtc" htco i °pi " o gpct" f g" l3/4mctcu" j wxwfcumki gp" i gpqo " f guu" rntg" r tqf wmkqpunqupcf" l3/4v" o gf " 3/4tki c" hdturci 0' Mqpuwnht o cp" R3/4t{" dgf 3/4 gt" cw" uwdurkwwkqp" j ct" xctk' f gp" xknki cuvg" ftkxntchgp" l3/4" f gp" 3/4nfg" cpf gngp" xkunqu" r °" hdtgo ctnpcf gp"wpf gt"fg"ugpcug"°tgp0F gp"uv3/4uc"uwdurkwwkqp"j ct"ungw'o gncp"dgo vni'qej " xkunqu"uqo "j ct"rncpcf g"gi gpuner gt"qej "cpx0f plpi uqo t°f gp"*Ng"O cktg"Rcr gvggt."4233+0' Ugpcug"wf gpu"pgf i °pi "qej "htco wlf c"dgi t0puplpi ct"K'wdwf "cx"dgo vni'o gpct"R3/4t{"ncp"rgf c" vni'cw'f gppc"wxgemlpi "j °ngt'K'uki 0"

"

Rtkudkf plpi gp"r °"hdgto ctnpcf gp"dguv0u"cx"kvgtcmkqpgt"cx"nqo r ngzc"hepqo gp0" Hgtc" uwwf lgt"@i gpqo l3/4f c"K'0 pgv."f gnxku"o gf "o qvntkfi c"tguwncv0I go gpucv v'l3/4"fguuc"uwwf lgt" @" f qen' cw" uv3/4plpi ct" cx" nko c'kum" gnppqo kum' qej " vgnpqm' kum' nctcm@" ur tkf u" i gpqo " hdtgo ctnpcf gp"qej "wv3/4gt"lwvgtpi ct"K'ghgtht"i cp."wdwf "qej "f @o gf "qemi"K'r tku0KCommon Trends, Common Cycles, and Price Relationships in the International Fiber Market"r °xkuct" l3/4hewctpc"uki plhncpu"o gncp"hdgr tkugt."l3/40f tlp i ct"K'nci gt"uco v' qnlgr tkugv' l3/4hewctpc" hcuurft"

"

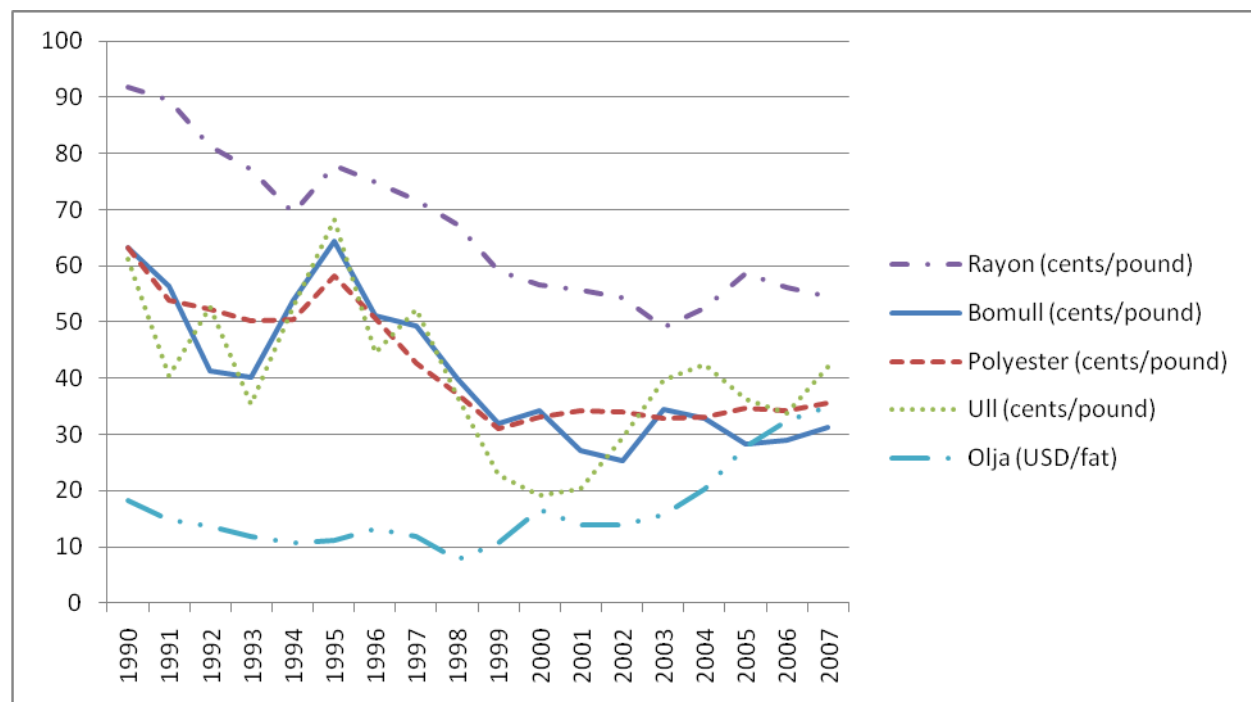
"

"As the primary input in polyester production, a rise in oil price leads to a contraction in polyester production or a higher price of polyester. Consequently, demand for cotton increases, leading to a higher price of cotton."
(Fadiga & Misra, 2007)

Qnlgr tkugv'r °xgtncp'r °hkdgr tkugv'f grcu'cx'Dchgu'qej 'I qj qw*4227+'xkmc'r °xkuct'uki ptkncpv' ghgm' cx" qnlgr tkugv'r °r qn' gvgtr tkugv' F gv't °f gt' f qem' qnknc' o gpkpi ct' j vtwxkf c' qnlgr tkugv' r °xgtncp'r tkugv'r °xctg'uki "u{pvgkunc'hkdtgt"uqo "htco u@nu'r °r qrlc"gmgt"cpf tc'hkdturci 0HCQ" hppgt'k'gp'terr qtv'gpf cu'uxci c'uco dcpf "o gmp"qnlg/"qej "vgz vkhkdtgr tkugt*"HCQ."4224+0HCQu" tguwncv'u'4 u'cx"Eqwqp"Gzr qtvgt'lu'I wkf g."xkmc"qemu"r °xkuct"p@o cu'qdgkpvki "ucv'kunkl' nqttgrcvkqp"o gmp"qrlc"qej 'r qn' gvgtr tkugv' F g'h4mctct'f gp'p@o cu'qdgkpvki c'nqttgrcvkqp"p"

"...the precursor chemicals used to make polyester accounts for only a small fraction of oil consumption, and each of the chemicals has multiple uses. As a consequence, there are separate markets for the chemicals used to make polyester, and those markets have little correlation with oil prices."
(Cottonguide, 2011)

Hcf ki cu'qej "O kutcu"*4229+"tguwncv'xkuct"qemu"cw'r tkugv'r °"dgo wni'dguv@ u'cx"wkf ki ctg'r tku' uco v'rci gth4@f tkpi ct'0Rtkugv'r °"dgo wni'k'ukp"wt'r °xgtncp'r tkugv'r °"wn'r qn' gvgtr tkugv'r °"tc{qp0' F g'nqpuvcvtct"@gp"cw'r qn' gvgtr tkugv'lpf k'gm'r °xgtncp'r tkugv'r °"tc{qp0'Dchgu'qej 'I qj qw' *4227+'r °r gmt'gp'uctnluco xctk'vqp"o gmp'r tkugv'r °"dgo wni'qej 'r qn' gvgtr tkugv'r °"Hki wt"; +0'



Figur 9. Reala priser för textilfibrer samt råolja mellan 1990 och 2007. (index =1982-84)

4.1.2 Miljö- och sociala faktorer

Xkuncu'vncu o cpu'o gf "dgo wni'qej "wni'@'vni'unknpcf "ht °p'r qn' gvgtr "dkqmi kum'pgf dt { vdtc" qej "d34'i {ppcu'cx'3/4ncv'o k134qmwu*Vcdgmi; +0Ngp| kpi u'egmwqucdcutgcf'hkdt'Vgpegnj' ct'o 3/4u' cx'3/4r pc'hco pct'ht °p"d °f g'f gp'v'cf k1kqpgmc"o qf gdtcpuej gp"qej "gmq/o qf gdtcpuej gp"i gpqo " cw'gtdlwf c'gw'v'i "uqo "wrrgxu"uqo "n{zki v."dgmx@ v'qej "uco wkf ki v'o k13/4 @uki v'j °mdctv' *Qti cple"enqj kpi ."4233+0TKUKh4wugt"gp'hqtucw'upcdctg'vnx@v'kpqo "p{c'tgi gpcvc'hkdtgt" uqo "N{qegm'qej "Vgpegnl@'h4'tcf k1kqpgmc'xkuncu'qf wngt'q' qwpi ."4232+0F gp'j vxwf ucmki c' 3/4nplpi gp'k'ghgth °i cp'r °"hkdtgt"nqo o gt'f qem'cw'ung'r °"vnx@vo ctnpcf gt'f @"o k13/4 @uki c"

"

cur gmgf" kpgv" @ " rkn" xkmi c0' Rtkugv" @ " f gp" xkmi cugv" hcmqtp" xkf" xcn' cx" hdtgt" k' wxgemkpi un@f gt'xkmgv'vcrct'vni'u{pvgvhdgtpu'h34f gr0'

Dqo wni" @ " xkugtrki gp" dkqmi kum' pgf dt { vdet" o gp" dqo wmkpf wutkp" h34mpk r cu" qhnc" o gf" dtkuepf g"j @u{p"wt"d°f g"uqekrc"qej "o k13/4 @uki c"cur gmgf0'F34"cw"ltco u@mc"gw'r ct"lgepu"K' dqo wni"°i °t"2.8"ni "ngo knrktgt"uco v'34"222"rkgt"xcwgp0'Dqo wniur tqf wmkqp"uv°t"l34"wpj gh@ " 47"r tqegpv"cx"cm' cpx@f plpi "cx" dgm@ r plpi uo gf gr' kpqo "lqtf dtwngv" twpv" qo "K' x@rf gp0' Dctpctdgvg" @ " @gp" xcpki v'h34gnqo o cpf g"kpqo "dqo wniur tqf wmkqp gp0'Eknc"92"r tqegpv"cx" dcpctdgvgv" k' x@rf gp" ungt" k' lqtf dtwngmqt p" qej " dqo wniur tqf rki ctpc" @ " lpi gv" wpf cpwi 0' *Gpi hgrf v.'422; +"

Dqo wniur rcpvpu" j 3/4 c" ntcx" r ° " o °pi c" uqkno o ct" i 3/4 " cw" f gp" qhncv" qf rnu" k' xcto c" ctkf c" qo t°f gp" f @ " xcwgpvkn'h34ugr" ungt" i gpqo " nupui lqtf " dgxcwplpi 0' F gp" ncpung" o guv" n@f c" gnqmi kum" nrcvutqhp" vni'h34lf " cx" qo hcwcpf g" dgxcwplpi " cx" dqo wni" @ " r tqlgmgv" o gf " cw" cxngf c" xcwpgv'lt ° p" hqf gtpc" U{f / F ctlc" qej " Co wt / F ctlc" xkmgv'rgw'vni'wqtnplpi gp" cx" Ctcn'l3/p" ó'gp'i °pi "K'kf gp" f gp" h@f g'uv34uxc'lpul34K'x@rf gp0'

F g" hcwki c" qo t°f gpc" K' X@v" qej " Egpvcrctknc" n@ r ct" uki " x@v' h34" dqo wniur tqf rki " qej " j @ " r tqf vegtcu" dqo wni" vni" n@ uv" r tqf wmkqpunquvpcf 0' HC Qu" tcr r qtv." *The State of Agricultural Commodity Markets* lt ° p'4228'xkuct'cw'r tqf wmkqpunquvpcf gtpc'K'WUC" @ " t°g'i °pi gt' j 3/4 tg' @ " K' X@v" qej " Egpvcrctknc0' O gp" dqo wniur tqf vegpvgt" k' WUC" i gu" xctlg" °t" 6" o kldctf gt" f qmct" k' f k gmc" uwdxgpvkpgt" cx" f g" co gtnepum" o { pf ki j gvgtpc" h34" cw" i { ppc" f gp" kpj go unc" r tqf wmkqp gp0' F g" o cuukxc" uv34f gp" vni'r tqf vegpvgt" k' h@ uv' WUC" o gp" @gp" Mpc. "I tgmrcpf " qej " Ur cplgp" j ct" uko wgtcv" vni'3/4ncf " r tqf wmkqp" k' f guc" n@f gt0' O gncp" 3; ; : " qej " 4223"3/4ncf g" r tqf wmkqp gp" cx" dqo wni'K'WUC" o gf "62"r tqegpv'xkmgv'rgw'vni'u@mc"x@rf uo ctnpcf ur tkugt" uqo " h34lf 0' Mikngtpe" o gpct" cw" WUCu" uwdxgpvkpgt" ngf gt" vni" r tkuf wo r plpi " xkmgv" un't" o qv" lqtf dtwncpce" k' tgf lg"x@rf gp0'

4.1.3 Mode och funktion

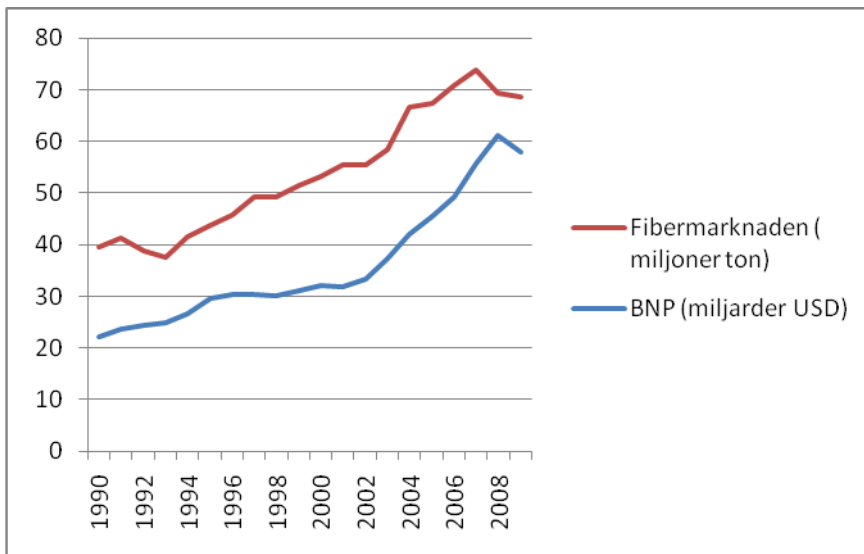
O qf gu" ux@pi plpi ct" i 3/4 " cw" ghgth ° i cp" r ° " qrknc" hdtgt " hwmwgtct0' Mwmwgtmc" unknpcf gt" i 3/4 " @gp" cw'qrknc" gi gpuner gt" ghgth ° i cu" k'qrknc" f grct" cx" x@rf gp0' Kddtvtg" Cukgp" ghgth ° i cu" o gt" i rpuki c" vgz vldgt" xkmgv' i gu" xkf " lpdrcpf plpi " cx" xknuq0' Gp"3/4ncf " f kur qpkdgr' lpmqo uv' K'hqm@ c" Kpf lgp" qej " Mpc" unwng" u° ngf gu" nwppc"3/4nc" ghgth ° i cp" r ° " xknuq0' Hdtgtu" qrknc" gi gpuner gt" i 3/4 " f go " qemi" cpx@f dcte" vni'qrknc" cr r rkncvkpgt0' Xknuq" j ct" v'f ki ctg" j ch'gp" f ° rki v't { mg' f ° " f gp" nt { o r v' xkf " xcpki " o cunkpw@w0' P { c" egmwqudcugtcf g' vgz vldgt" uqo " v° n' o cunkpw@w" @ " f qem'pw" hco vci pc0' F g' h { te" uqtc" vgz vldgtgtpcu" hxcrcvkc" gi gpuner gt" xkucuk' Vcdgm'; 0'

Tabell 9. Egenskaper för de fyra stora fibrerna

Egenskap		Viskos	Bomull	Polyester	Ull
Cduqtr vkpuli34o ° i c"	"	,	,	"	,
Dkqmi kum/pgf dt { vdet"	"	,	,	"	,
Cpf plpi u34o ° i c"	"	,	,	,	"
Nlwuv { tnc"	"	,	,	,	"
F tcr gt lpi "	"	,	,	"	,
O lwnj gv"	"	,	,	,	,
Tgpj gv"	""	,	,	,	"
Ucdkkgv"	"	"	,	,	
"	"	"	"	*Ncw/ ('Ej cp."4233+ "	

4.1.4 Ekonomisk tillväxt

Härdigto ctnpfc ghu"vknk@v"nqttgrgtct"j knqtkum"x@o gf "f gp"i nqdcrc"DP R/wxgemkpi gp"*Hki wt" 32+0Mqttgrvqpgp"o gncp"hdgto ctnpfc gp"qej "DP R"xct"o gncp"3; ; 6"qej "422; "2.; 350'wpf gt" f guuc"°t"3/4ncf g"ghgth"i cp"r °"vgz vkhldgt"o gf "5.3"r tqegpv"K'i gpqo upkw'l@ h34v'o gf "5.6"h34" DP R0'Ghgt"i cp"r °"vgz vkhldgt"@f qem'o gt"xqrcvkl'@DP R/wxgemkpi gp0'F gwc"h34mctcu"cx" nqplwpmwto @uki "ghgth"i cp"r °"xkuc"r tqf wmg"uco v'uv34tg"rci gtxctkvqpgt"h34"vgz vkhldgt"@ i gpqo upkwg" *f qwpi ." 4232+0' Mqpuwmdqrci gv" R34t{ " cpi gt"3/4nplpi gp"K' f gp"i gpqo upkwki c" knqo uvgp." ur gekgm"K' vknk@vo ctnpfc gt." uqo " gp"cx" f g" xkmi cuvg" f tkxntchgtpc" h34"3/4ncf " ghgth"i cp"r °"xkumquo cuuc"*Ng"O cktg"Rcr vkg"t." 4233+0'R°uv° gpf g"d{i i gt"r °"cw'ghgth"i cp" umwng"j c" gp" cxvei cpf g" vknk@v" xlf "3/4ncf "i gpqo upkwki " knqo u0' Gp"3/4nplpi " cx" DP R"K' wxgemcf g" nqpf gt" umwng" f @o gf " kpvg" r °xgtnc" ghgth"i cp"K' uco o c" wum@nplpi " uqo " o qvuxctcpf g"wum@nplpi "r °gp"vknk@vo ctnpfc 0""



Figur 10. Den globala BNP- utvecklingen samt textilfibermarknadens storlek, åren 1990 till 2009.

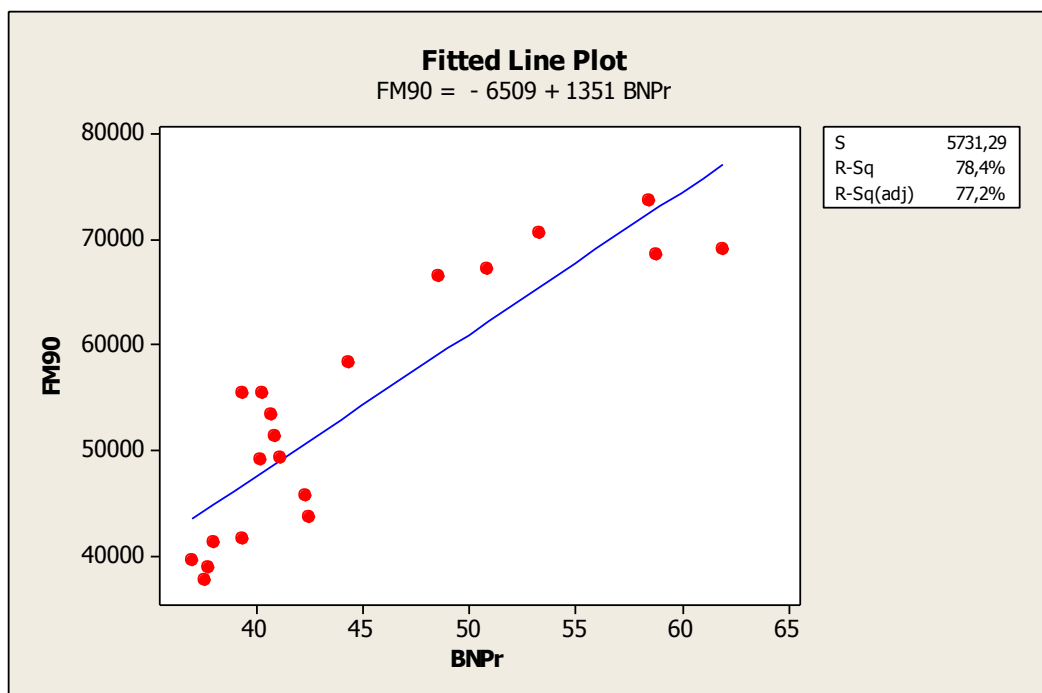
4.2 Resultat av regressionsanalyser

Kf gwc"cxupkw'r t gupvgtcu"j vxwf f tci gp"cx"t guwncvgv"lt °p"tgi tguukpucpcn{ ugtpc0'Cxupkwg"v"@ kp f grvK'wpf gttwdtkngt "wkl" °p" f g'wpf gtu3/4nc"xctkdrgtpc0"

4.2.1 Ekonomisk tillväxt

Vgz vkhldgto ctnpfc gp"

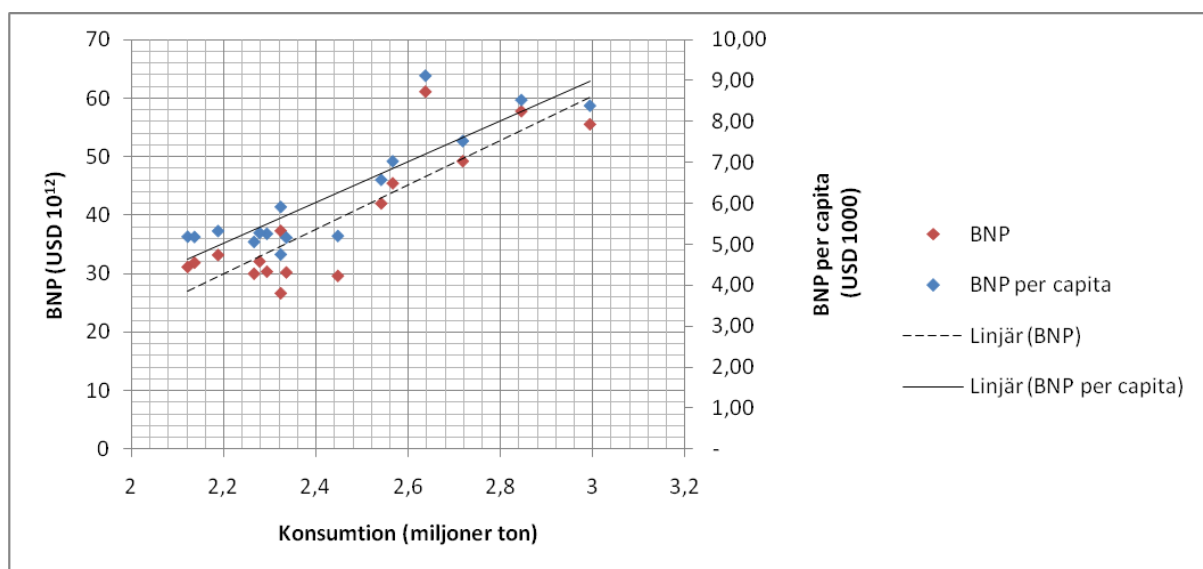
Kner knqv'qo "f tkxntchgt"ltco i leniDP R/wxgemkpi gpur °xgtncp"r °"hdgto ctnpfc gp0'KHki wt"33" xlcu" gp" tgi tguukpur nq" w" o gncp" f guuc" xctkdrgt" o gf " gp" rkl@ " v gpf rklg" knrci f 0' Wpf gt" r gtlqf gp"ncp"gp"cxvei cpf g"vknk@v'cx"vgz vkhldgto ctnpfc gp"v{ f cu"xknvg"v{ wtct"uki "uqo "r qukxc" tgukf wrgt"o kv'k'uco r ngv'qej "pgi cvxc"r °"ncpvgtpc0'F gwc"lpf kngtct"cw"gp"leng"o"rkl@"hwpmkqp" umwng"dguntkxc"uco dcpf gv'd@vtg0'Kctdgvg"j ct"lci "qpf °"xcn"cw"wi °"lt °p"cw"hdgto ctnpfc ghu" vknk@v"@rkl@"Kl34j °ncpf g"vknDP R/wxgemkpi gp"r °"gp"j qtluqpv'r °"vk"°t0'F gp"mwtxc"xk'ugt"K' hki wtgp"h34mctcu"vtqrki gp"cx"pcwtrki c"ux@pi plpi ct"uqo "vr r uv°t"vknh34lf "cx"nqplwpmwte{ mgt0' DP R/vknk@vgp"j ct" lci " f @o gf " xcn" cw" cpvqpf c" uqo " kp f knvqt" r °" vgz vkhldgto ctnpfc ghu" eduqncw"uqtrgmKj vxwf f grgp"cx"tgi tguukpucpcn{ ugtpc0"



Figur 11. Textilfibermarknaden som beroende av BNP-utvecklingen 1990-2009.

Xkunquo cuuc"

F gp"gnupqo kunc"vnx@vgp"o @w"uqo "i nqden"DP R"uco v'i nqden"DP R"r gt"ecr kc"wr r xkuct"j ¾ " nqttgrvqp"o gf"ghgth"i cp"r °"xkunquo cuuc0KHk wt'34'i gu'gw'r nqf kci tco 'f @'DP R'tgur gmkxg" DP R"r gt"ecr kc"K½j °mpf g"vni'ghgth"i cp"ex"xkunquo cuuc"xkucu0Kf kci tco o gv"@ "gp"rpl@" vtgpf rplg"lprci f "h½"tgur gmkxg"xctkcdgr0'Vtgpf rplg"½"DP R"r gt"ecr kc"wr r xkuct"gp"p°i qv" hrcenctg"nwplpi . "f gp"o gf h½"o gf "cpf tc"qtf "gp"p°i qv"u½tg"r °xgtncp"r °" nqpuwo vqpgp0' Unkmpcf gp" @ " f qeni' o cti lpgm" wt@mpcf " nqttgrvqpunghkelpv" *Rgctup+" i gpvgo qv" nqpuwo vqpgp"@2.: 99'uco v2.: 83'h½"DP R'r gt"ecr kc'tgur gmkxg'DP R0"

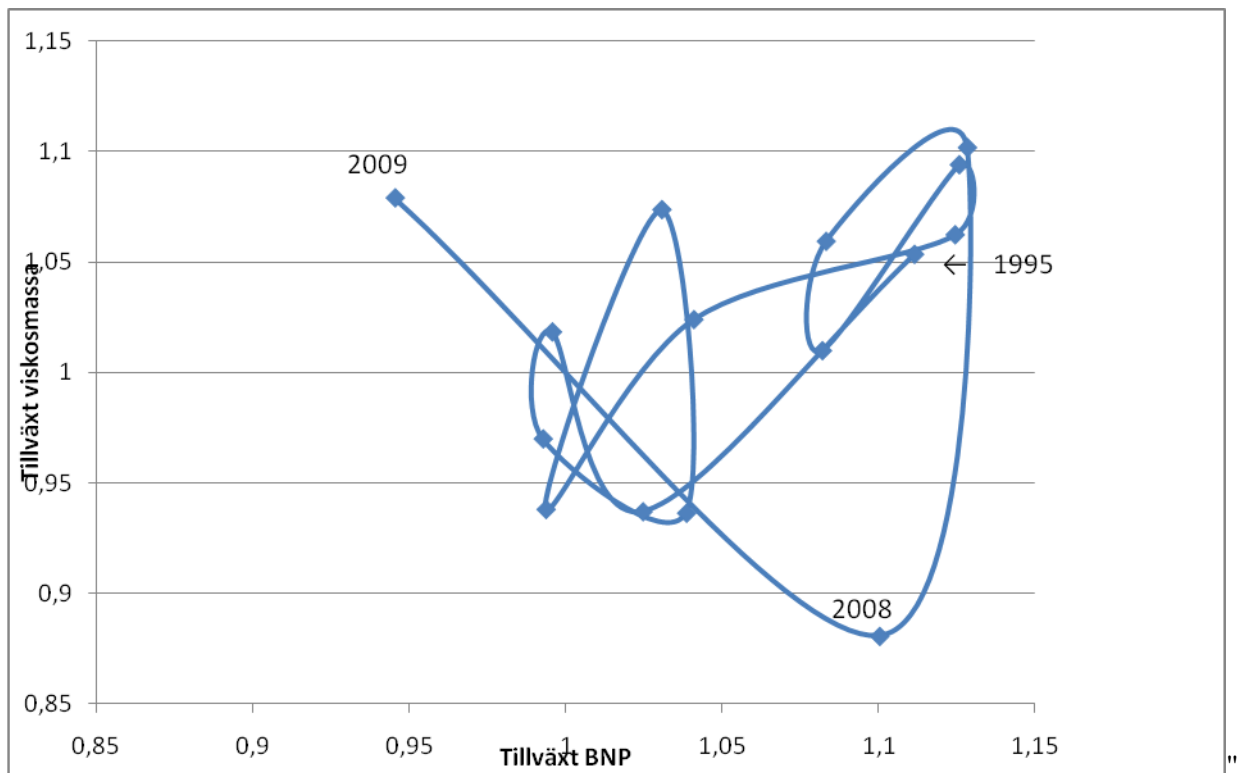


Figur 12. Plotdiagram över konsumtion av viskosmassa och BNP-utveckling 1994-2009.

"

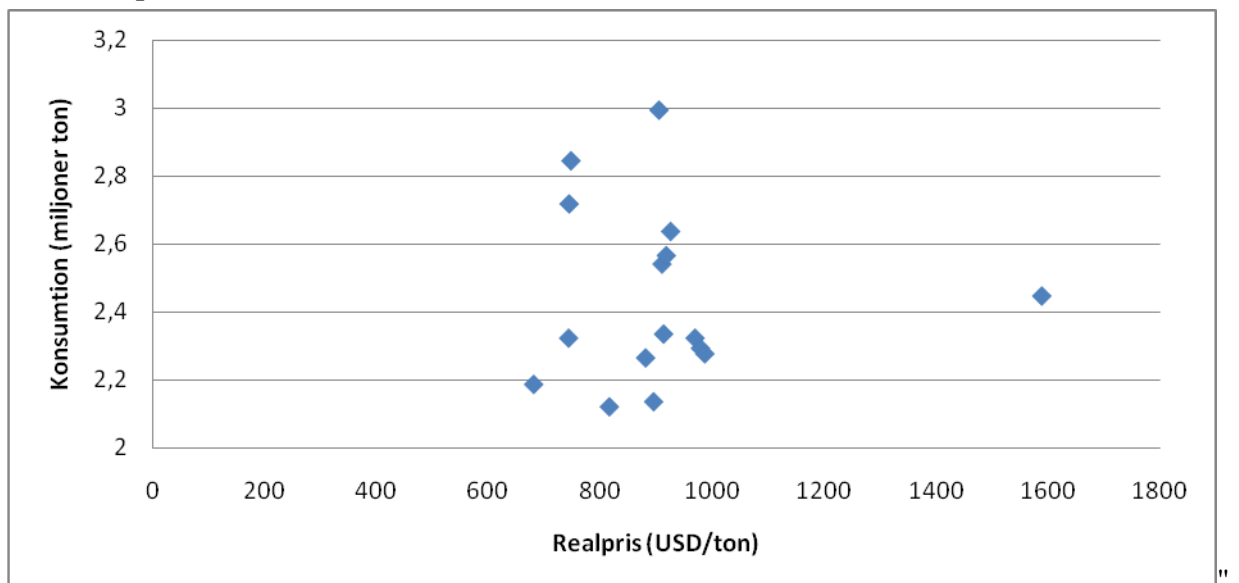
"

KHki wt "35"°unff rki i ¾u"l¾4j °mcpf gv'o gncp"DP R/vkx@v'qej "vkx@v'cx"xkunquo cuuc0Wpf gt" °tgp"3; ; 6"vkn'4229"ugu"gw'r qukkxv'uco dcpf "o gncp"vkx@v'k'DP R"qej "xkunquo cuuc0"t"422: " qo mwmxcu"uco dcpf gv'f °"vkx@v'gp'l¾4'xkunquo cuuc"@pgi cvx."°tgvf @r °"@DP R/vkx@v'gp" pgi cvx"o gp"xkunquo ctncpf gp"j ct'd¾4lc'v'x@c'ki gp0



Figur 13. Diagram över tillväxt för BNP och viskosmassa.

4.2.2 Pris på substitut



Figur 14. Plotdiagram över konsumtion och realpris för viskosmassa. (1994-2009)

Rtkugv' r °" xkumquo cuuc" xkuct" kpi gp" v{f rki v' uco dcpf" i gpvgo qv' ghgth °i cp0' K' Hki wt" 36" °unff rki i ¾u" i gpqo " gw" r nqf kci tco " uco dcpf gv" o gmp" tger tku" qej " nqpuwo vkqp" cx" xkumquo cuuc0'KDkci c"3"rtgugpvgtcu"gw"wf tci "ht °p"tgi tguikpucpen{u"o gf "rqi ctko gtcf "DPR" uco v'r tku"r °"xkumquo cuuc0'Rtkugv"r °xgtncp"r °"ghgth °i cp" @p @o cuv' qdghpvki 0'F guuwqo " r gmet "tgi tguikpucpen{ugp"r °"cw"gw"j ¾ tg"r tku"r °"xkumquo cuuc"unwng"ngf c"vni'cw"ghgth °i cp" ¾net."xkmgv\gt"uki "qtko rki v0'

Rtkumqttgrcvkqpgt"

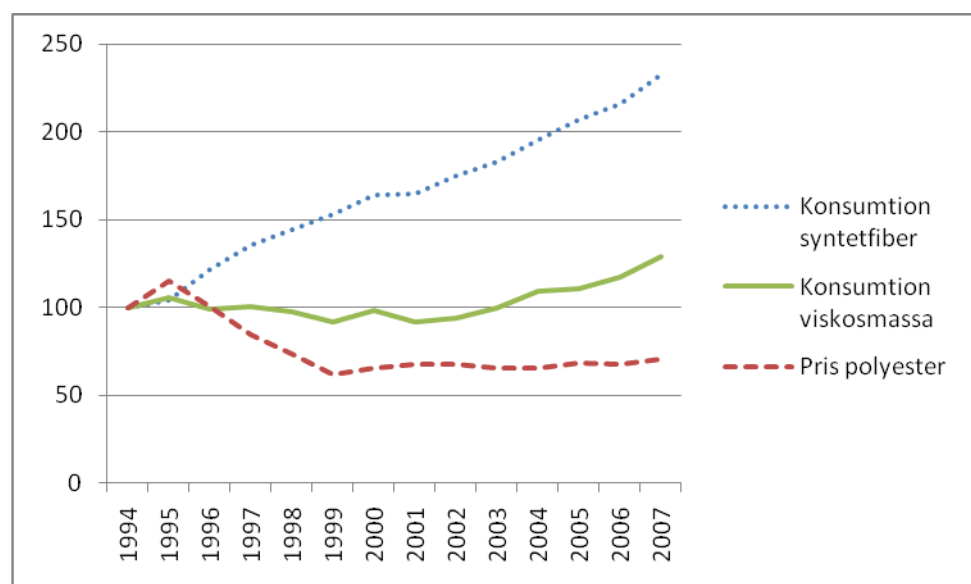
KHki wt"; "ukf "49+u°i "xk'cw'f gv't °f gt"gp"uqt"uco xctkcvkqp"o gmp"r tkugtpe"r °"qrkne"vgz vkhkdtgt0' Kpcep" tgi tguikpucpen{ugt" i gpqo h¾f gu" o gf " r tku" r °" uwdunkww" uqo " qdgtqgpf g" xctkcdrgt" wr t @wcf gu" f @h¾" gp" nqttgrcvkqpuo cvtku" h¾" f g" qrkne" hkdgtpe" uco v' t °qrlc0' O {engv" j ¾ " nqttgrcvkqp"t °f gt"o gmp"r qn{ guvgt" qej "tc{qp." qej " @gp"o gmp"dqo wni" qej "r qn{ guvgt"uco v' tc{qp" *Vcdgm32+0"

Tabell 10. Korrelation mellan textilfibrer och olja (1990 - 2007)

"	Polyester	Ull	Rayon	Olja
Wni'	2.995"			
Tc{qp"	2.; 55"	2.838"		
Qrlc"	/2.538"	/2.2; 8"	/2.595"	
Dqo wni'	2.; 27"	2.9; 7"	2.: 66"	/2.627"

Rtku'r °r qn{ guvgt"

Wpf gt" f gp" uwf gtcpf g" r gkqf gp" j ct" f gv" tger" r tkugv' r °" r qn{ guvgt" ulwpnk0' Uco vkf ki v' j ct" r qn{ guvgt nqpuwo vkqp" uv° w' h¾" p @o ctg" j gr" vnk @vgp" r °" hkdgt o ctnpcf gp" *ug" Hki wt" 37+0' Tguwncvgv'cx'tgi tguikpucpen{ugp"o gf "DPR" qej "r tku"r °"r qn{ guvgt"uqo "qdgtqgpf g"xctkcdrgt"i gu" K'Dkci c"40' "

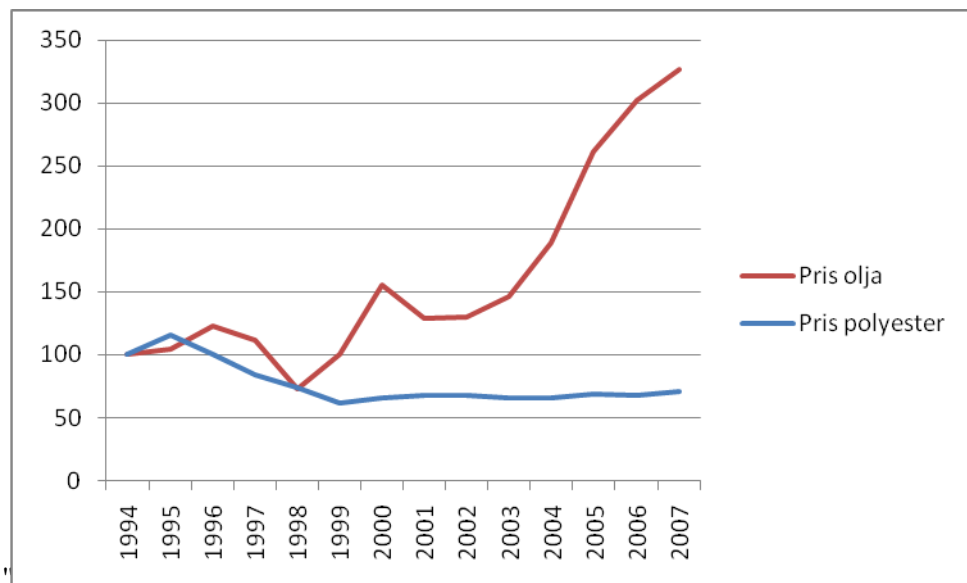


Figur 15. Indexutveckling för konsumtion av syntetfiber, viskosmassa och pris på polyester. (1994=100)

Tgi tguukpucpen{u"xkuct"cw"uco dcpf"o gmp"34nf"npuwo vkp"cx"xkumquo cuuc"qej "34nf"DP R" uco v34nfvr tku'r °r qn{ guvt0Gw'h34j °mcpf g"uqo "@hqi kum/h34uxctdctv0T guwncvgnep"l@ h34cu" o gf " o qvuxetcpf g" tgi tguukp" hcu" o gf " dgo wnr tku" uqo " qdgtqgpf g" xctkdgn' *Dkci c" 6+0' T guwncvgnep"@rknpcpf g"f °r tku'v'r °r qn{ guvt"qej "dgo wnr'j ct"j 34 "nqttgrvkp0Xkf "tgi tguukp" o gf "r tku'r °r qn{ guvt"uqo "qdgtqgpf g"xctkdgn'i gu'f qem'u34tg"wurci "xkf "h34@f tkpi ct"d °f g"K' DP R/"qej "r tkuxctkdgn'

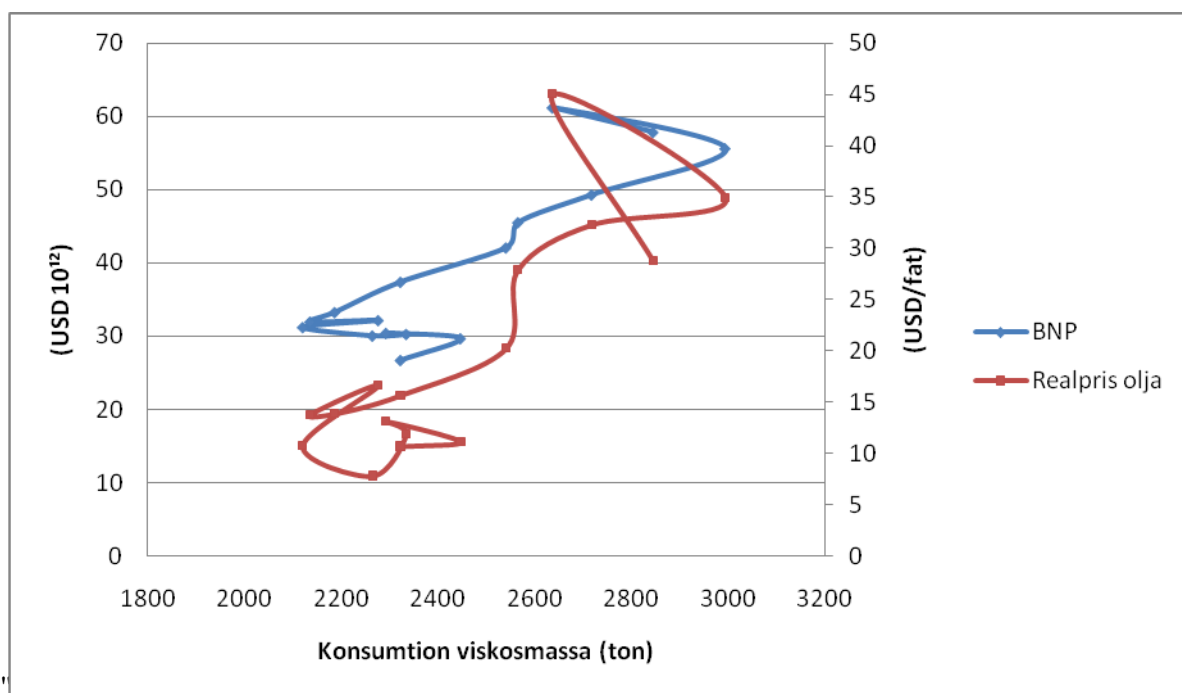
Rtku'r °r qrlc"

K'Vcdgm'32"Hco i keni'cw"nqttgrvkpgp"o gmp"r tku'r °r qrlc"qej "r qn{ guvt"/2."5380'Wpf gt"f gp" uwf gtcf g'r gtkqf gp"hppl'pi gv'u{pdctv'uco dcpf "f go "go gmp"1ki w'38+0' "



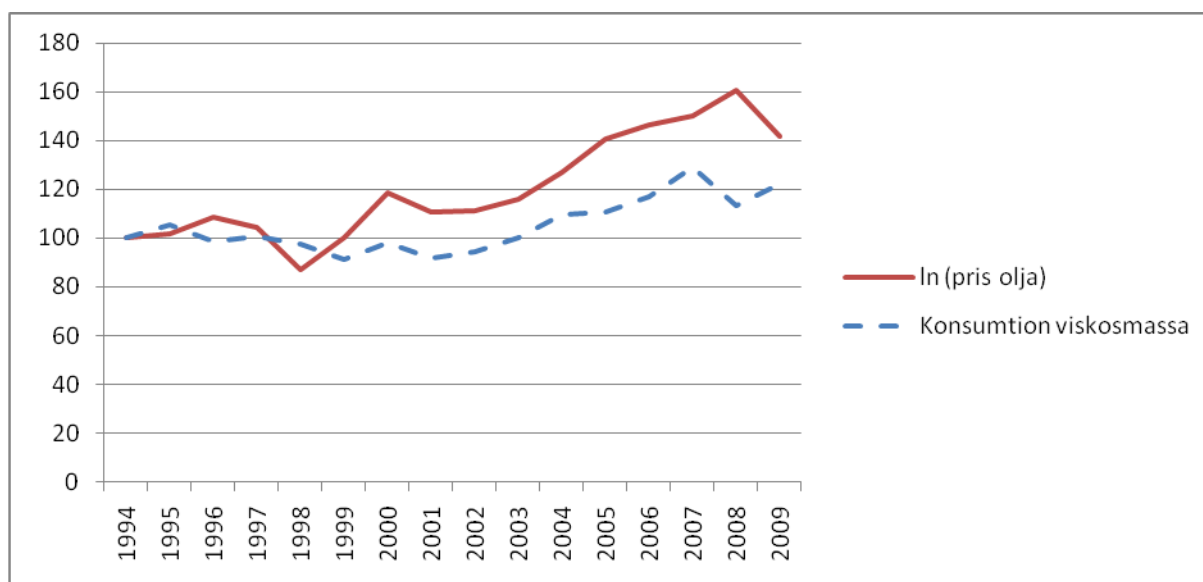
Figur 16. Indexutveckling för pris på olja samt polyester. (1994=100)

Rtkugv'r °r qrlc"nqttgrgtct"x@'o gf "ghgtlt °i gwægemkpi gp"14"xkumquo cuuc"wpf gt"f gp"uwf gtcf g" r gtkqf gp0KHki w'39"°unf f rki i 34u"uco dcpf gv'o gmp"DP R."tgcnr tkugv'r °r qrlc"uco v'npuwo vkp" cx" xkumquo cuuc0' J @ " Hco i °t" cw" qrlgr tkugv' @gp" nqttgrgtct" dtc" o qv' DP R/wægemkpi gp0' Mqttgrvkpunghtekpgvp"Rgctup+"14"r tkugv'r °r qrlc"@2.; 8'i gpvgo qv'DP R/wægemkpi gp"qej " 2.: 3'i gpvgo qv'npuwo vkpgp"cx"xkumquo cuuc0Xkf "tgi tguukp"o gf "d °f g"DP R"uco v'r tku'r °r qrlc" w r uv't" f @o gf " uvt" o wknqmkpgctkgv' xkmgv' dgv{f gt" cw" f g" qdgtqgpf g" xctkdngtpc" vct" w' xetcpf tc0R/x@f gv'h34"r tkugv'r °r qrlc"drt"2.95"qej "cpen{ ugp"r gnet"r °r cw"gw'j 34 tg"r tku'unwng" rgf c'vknh@ tg"ghgtlt °i cp"cx"xkumquo cuuc0*Dkci c"5+" "

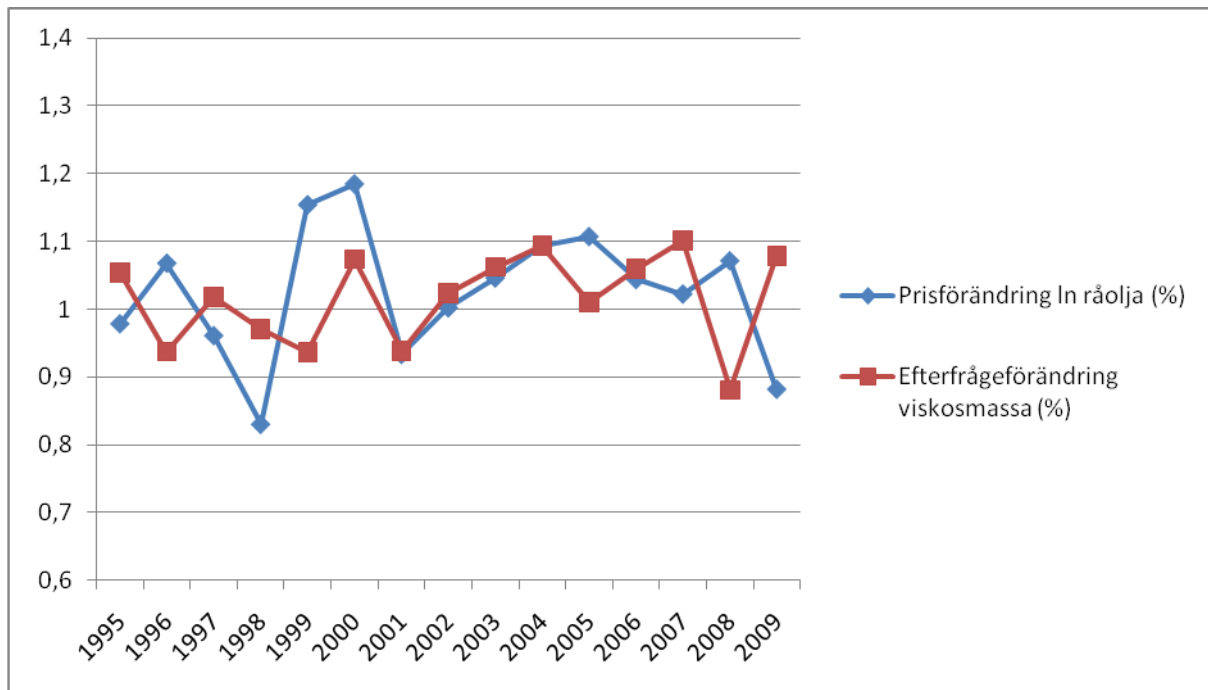


Figur 17. Diagram över BNP, oljepris samt konsumtion av viskosmassa.

Gw'ndplgf kci tco "uqo "dguntkxgt"lpf gz wxgemkpi gp"b4"tgi tguukpucpcn(ugp"o gf"mqi ctko gtcv" qdgrtku"i gu"K'Hi wt"3: "pgf cp"qej "uqo "otri "b4@ftkpi "K'Hi wt"3; 0'F°"rtkugv'r°"qdc"qej " rqn guvgt"lpv"mqtggtet"lppu"lpi gp"ftgm"mrr lpi "o gmp"rtkugv'r°"qdc"qej "mupuwo vqp"cx" xknuquo cuuc0Uco dcpf gv'o gmp"xctkcdgtpc"d{i i gt"kv@ngv'tqri gp"vmluv4uc"f gnr°"qdgrtku"v" uqo "lpf kncvt"r°"mplwpmwt gp"qej "f@o gf"qemu"DP R0Xctkcdgp"ncp"f@o gf"upctctg"u@ cu" xctc"cx"dguntkxcpf g"@h4mtepf g'metcm@0' ""



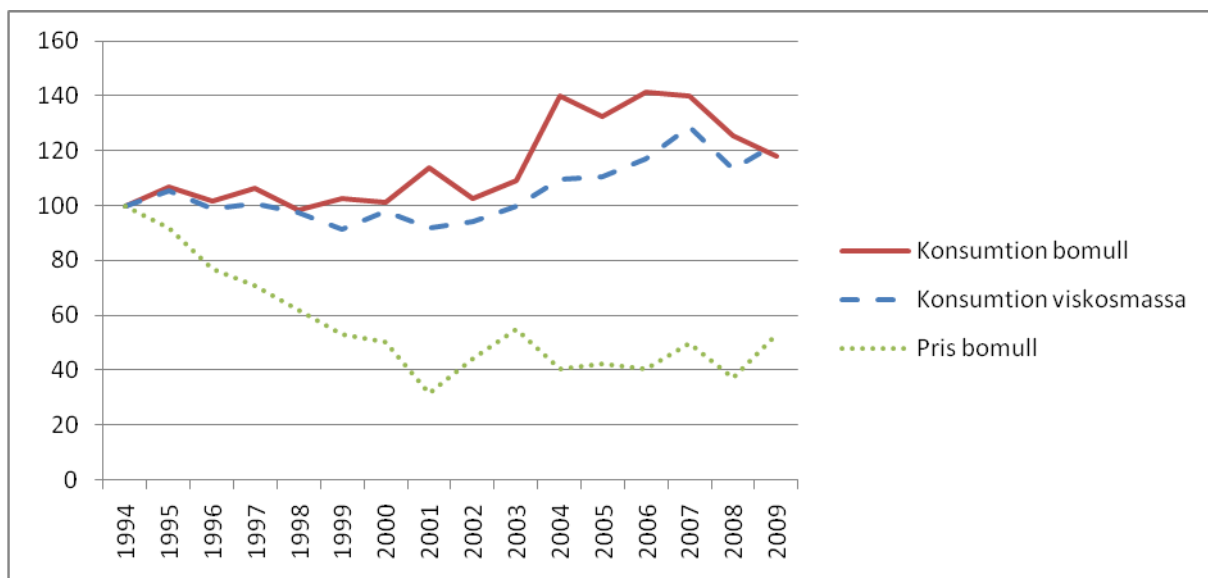
Figur 18. Indexutveckling för logaritmerat pris på olja samt konsumtion av viskosmassa. (1994=100)



Figur 19. Årlig förändring för viskosmassa respektive logaritmerat pris på olja.

Rtugv'r °"dgo wni'

Wpf gt 'f gp'uwf gtcf g'r gtlkf gp'j ct'tger rtugv'r °"dgo wni'ulwpnk'uco wf ki v'uo "nypuwo vkpgp'cx" dgo wni'qej "xkunquo cuuc"34ncv'*Hki wt "4240'Wpf gt'r gtlkf gp'j ct'34ncpf g"DP R'xctk'f tkxntchgp" uco wf ki v'uo "n@tg" dgo wni'rtugt"j °nk' vmdcnc" ghgth °i cp0'Xlf "tgi tguikpucpcn'u" o gf " dgo wni'rtu'qej "DP R'k'wtur twpi uqto "i gu'gp'cxxxncpf g"qdugtxcvkp'h4"°t"422: 0'Qo "f gppc" qwrkt'gzmwf gtcu'wt"uco r ngv'qej "tgi tguikpucp'i gpqo h4u'ki gp'i gu'd@tg'tgukf wctgt0'Wf tci " h°p'f guuc'tgi tguikpucpcn'ugt'qej 'tgukf wcrf kci tco "°vghkppu'kDkci c'6"qej '70' "



Figur 20. Indexutveckling för konsumtion av bomull, viskosmassa samt polyesterpris.

Tgrvkc'r tktgt"

Tgrvkc'r tktgtu'kpxgtncp"j ct'vucvu'i gpqo "cw'gp'r tkur tgc'f" uco v'gp'r tkunqv't@pcvu" w" o gncp'tc{qp'qej "gp'cpcp"vgz vkhdtgt0'Dgo wni'qej "r qn'gugt"@'f g"vgz vkhdtgt"uo "gp'ur tgc'f" "

qej "nxqv't@pcw'w'i gpvgo qv'Mxqv'p'j ct't@pcw'w'uqo "gp'r tqegpwgm'r tgo kg"qej "ur tgc f gp" uqo "gp'r tgo kg'k'eduqncw'v'v'Gp'nxqv'r °"3.97"lppgd@u°rgf gu'gw'97" "j ¾ t g'r tku'r °"tc{qp"®" o qwxctcpf g'hkdg" qej "gp"ur tgc f "r °"72"lppgd@"gw'72"egpvr qwpf "j ¾ t g'r tku'r °"tc{qp"®" o qwxctcpf g'hkdg0

Ur tgc f "

Tguwncv'lt°p'tgi tguakpucpcn{u'o gf "tgrvkr tkugv'o qv'r qn{ guvt "uqo "dgtqgpf g'hppu'k'Dkci c'80" Tgrvkr tkugv'o qv'r qn{ guvt "lt°p@o cuv'qdg hkvri "lpxgtncp"qej "xctkcdgp"gtj °mgt "gw'r /x@f g" r °"2.830DP R/wxgemlpi gp'dgux@ o gt'p@ncp'j gm0

£ xgp"xctkcdgp"cdunw'tgrvkr tku"o qv'dqo wri'lt°f i "r °xgtncp0'Xkf "tgi tguakpucpcn{u'o gf " p@ pf c"xctkcdgn'qej "DP R"u°"hppu"gp"cxkncpf g"qdugtxcvkp"K'uco r rgv0'Qo "f gppc"qwrkt gzmmf gtcu'K'uco r rgv'qej "tgi tguakpucpcn{ ugp'wh¾4u'ki gp'u°"i gu'd@wt g'tgulf wcrgt0F gv'cdunw" tgrvkr tkugv'i gpvgo qv'dqo wri'lt°i gu'qemu°"gp"p°i qv'¾4ncf "r °xgtncp."o gp"f gv'®"hqt vctcpf g" h¾4j °mcpf g'xku'o cti kpgm'l® h¾4v'o gf "r °xgtncp'lt°p'DP R0

Mxqv'

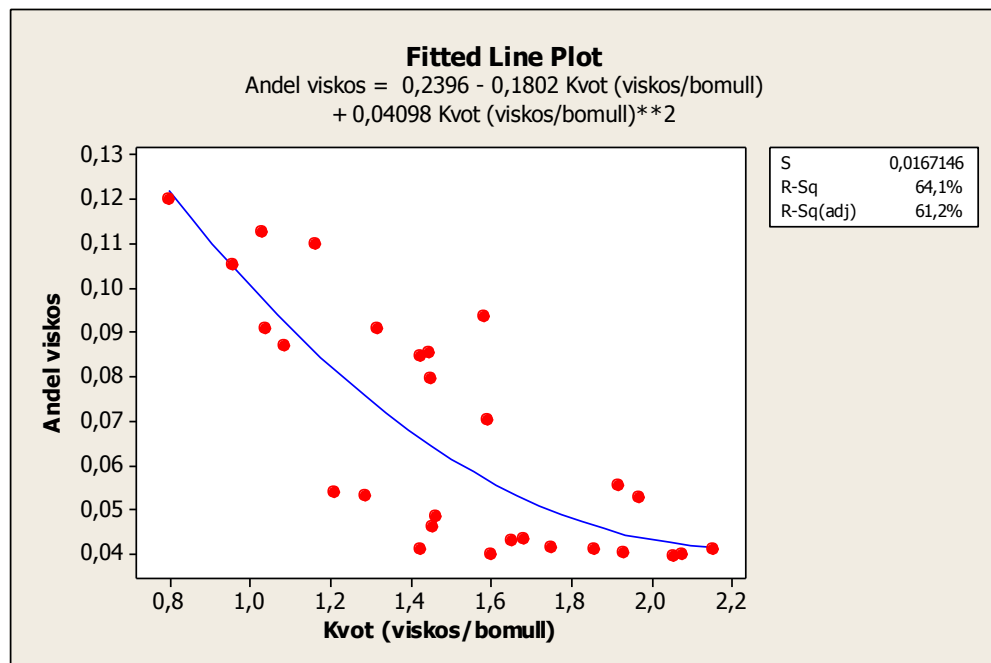
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Xkf "tgi tguakpucpcn{u'o gf "xctkcdgp"r tkunxqv'o gncp"tc{qp"qej "dqo wri'lt°i gu'gw'f i v'r /x@f g">" 2.230'Xctkcdgp"i gt"f qen'rkvgp "ghgm'r °"f gp"dgtqgpf g"xctkcdgp"uco v'cw'tgulf wcrgtpc"drt" dgcncpux@v'ungxc"°Dkci c'9+0"

4.3 Utformning av modell

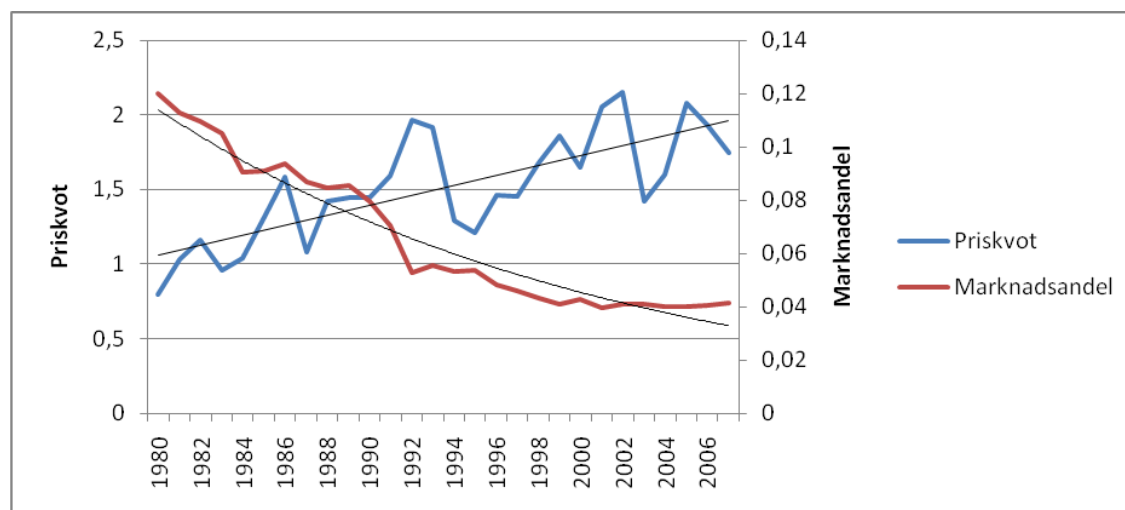
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o gf "cw't@pc"r °"tgrvkc"r tkugt"K'cduqnwc"vni'@ "cw'o qf gmgp"drk"p°i qv'o kpf tg"n@ r ki "h¼"
gzvter qrtkpi 0' Qo " vtpf gp" o gf " ulwpmpf g" r tkugt" r °" vgzvhdgt" j °mgt" k' uki " mqo o gt" gp"
nqpuvcpv'ur tgc f "k'cduqnwc"vni'cw"¾nc"npl@v'o qv'o kpupkpi gp"K'r tku'Gp"nqpuvcpv'ur tgc f "k'
cduqnwc"vni'dqtf g"K'u°"hcm'ppgd@c"u@ tg"nqpmwtgputchw'¼"xknuqu."qej "o qvucw'¼j °mpf g"
xkf "¾mpf g"vgzvhhdgtr tkugt0'
"



Figur 21. Regressionsplott.

Cpen{ugp" dgm@nct" cw" f gv' hppu" gw" uco dcpf " o gmp" xctkcdrgtpc0' K Hi vt" 44" ugu" f gp"
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xknuqugp"vcr r cv'o ctnpcf ucpf grt"K'vni'o gf "cw'f gp"r tqegpwgmc"r tkur tgo kgp"l@ h¼v'o gf "
dgo wni¾ncv'Vtgpf gp"j ct"xctk'kj °mpf g"ugf cp"3; : 2"f °"r tkugv'r °"xknuqu"qej "dgo wni'xct"rknc"
uqtv0' Rtkur tgo kpu"¾nplpi "j ct"xctk' npl@ "qej "j ct"K'o gf gn¾ncv'o gf "4.2" "r gt"°t"wpf gt"
r gkqf gp0' O ctnpcf ucpf grgp"¼"xknuqu" xkuct" gw"p°i qv'nt¾nv' uco dcpf "qej "xctkcdrgp"önxqv"
*xknuqukdgo wni°j ct"hxcf tgcw'¼"cw¾nc"r cuhqto gp0'
"



Figur 22. Sambandet mellan priskvot (viskos/bomull) och marknadsandel för viskos samt trendlinjer. (1980-2007)

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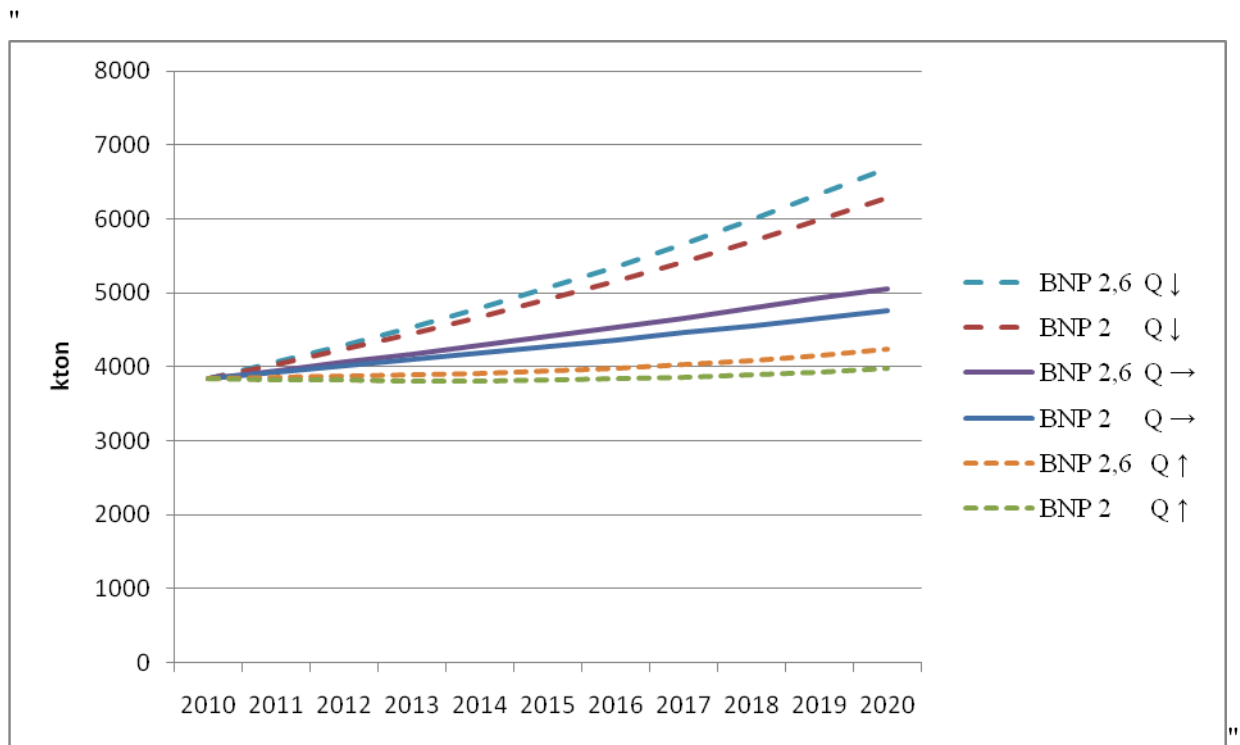
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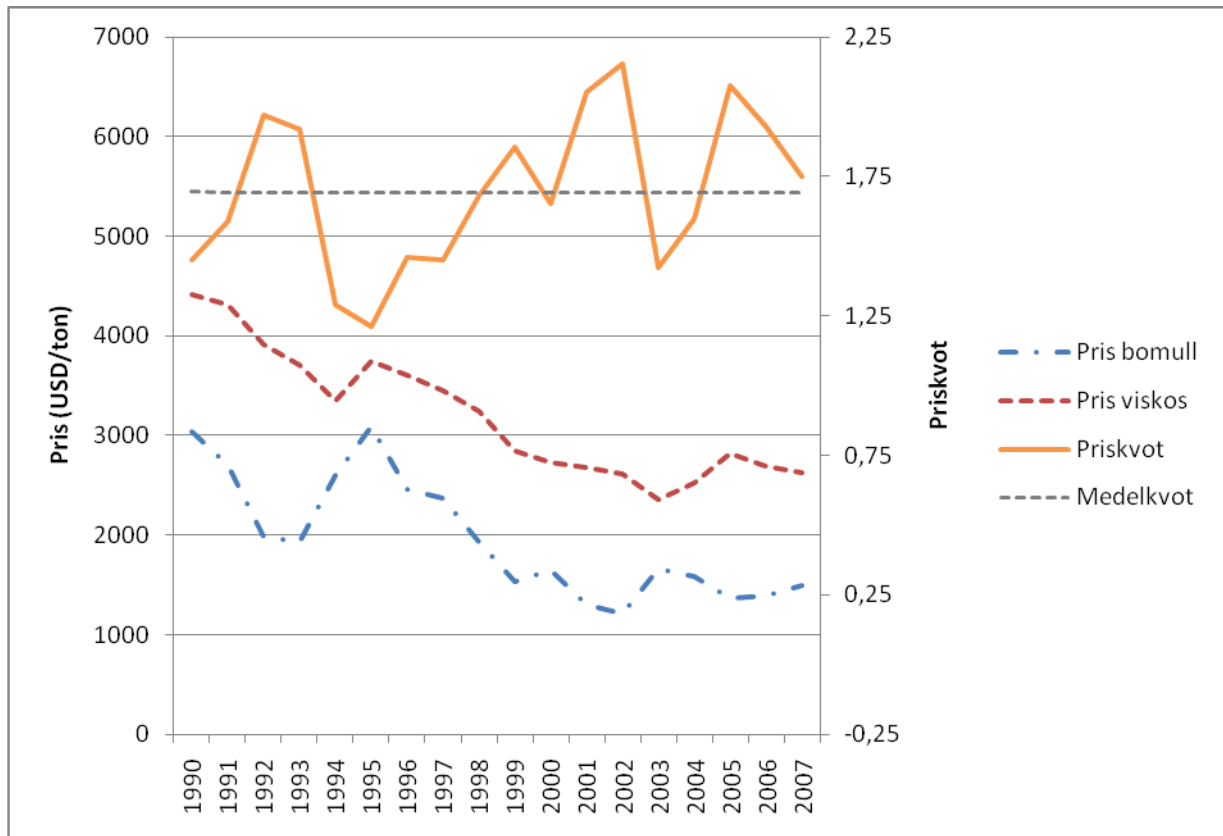


Figur 23. Prognosscenarier.

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5 Diskussion

År 1990 var priserna för bomull och viskos höga, men sjönk snabbt under 1991 och 1992. Priset för bomull återhämtade sig något under 1993, men sjönk igen under 1994 och 1995. Priset för viskos sjönk kontinuerligt under 1990-talet. Priskvoten, som är förhållandet mellan bomulls- och viskospriserna, var högt under 1990-talet, men sjönk under 1991 och 1992. Priset för bomull återhämtade sig något under 1993, men sjönk igen under 1994 och 1995. Priset för viskos sjönk kontinuerligt under 1990-talet. Priskvoten, som är förhållandet mellan bomulls- och viskospriserna, var högt under 1990-talet, men sjönk under 1991 och 1992.

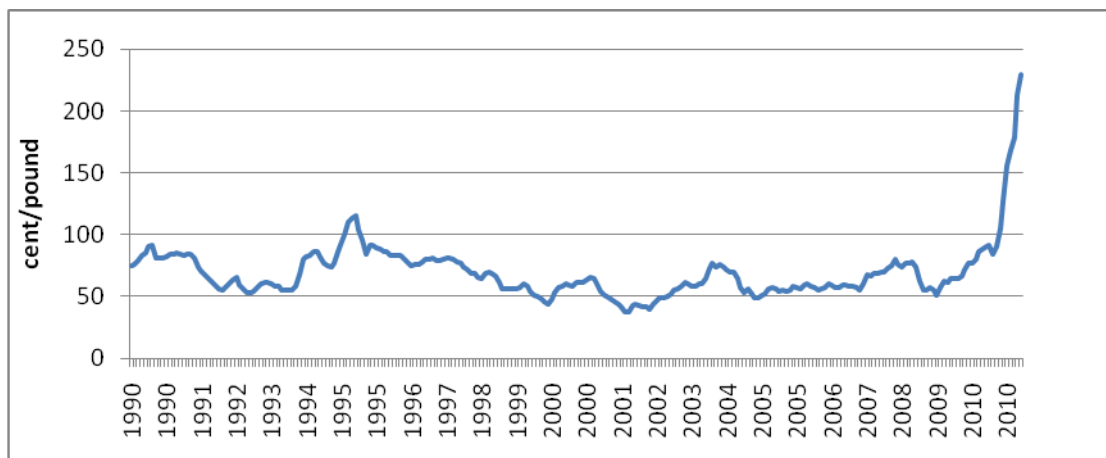


Figur 24. Realpris för bomull och viskos samt priskvot dem emellan (1990-2007).

KHälsning! Vi har valt att presentera data för bomull och viskos, samt priskvoten mellan dem, för åren 1990-2007. Detta är en viktig del av vår analys, eftersom priset för bomull och viskos har varit högt under 1990-talet, men sjönk under 1991 och 1992. Priset för bomull återhämtade sig något under 1993, men sjönk igen under 1994 och 1995. Priset för viskos sjönk kontinuerligt under 1990-talet. Priskvoten, som är förhållandet mellan bomulls- och viskospriserna, var högt under 1990-talet, men sjönk under 1991 och 1992. Priset för bomull återhämtade sig något under 1993, men sjönk igen under 1994 och 1995. Priset för viskos sjönk kontinuerligt under 1990-talet. Priskvoten, som är förhållandet mellan bomulls- och viskospriserna, var högt under 1990-talet, men sjönk under 1991 och 1992.

H4 "cw'gp"o kpuncf "r tkunqv'unen'w r uo'nt@x'cpvki gp "cw'r tkugv'r ° "nqpmwtgtcpf g'hdgt'3/4net" gngt "cw'r tkugv'r ° "xkunqu"o kpuncf0F gwc "i gt "xkunqulpf wutlp "x° "utvci kunc "o 3/4rki j gvg "cw'3/4nc" ukpc "o ctnpcf ucpf grct0Cpki gp "cxcmc"qej "x@pc "w'htco vlc "r tkuj 3/4pki ct "r ° "nqpmwtgtcpf g" vgz vkhdtgt "xkngv'i 3/4 "xkunqu"o gt "nqpmwtgpuntchki v. "gngt "kpxgvgtc "K'htunpki "qej "wxgemiki " h3/4 "cw' u@pc "vknxgtnpki unquvpcf gtpe0J kvqtkum "j ct "r tkunqv'gp "xctk' uqo "n@ uv "xlf "3/4mf g" vgz vkhdtgt r tkugt0P @ "dgo wnr tkugv'3/4net. "u° "h3/4gt "xkunqu'lpvg"o gf "hkc"o {engvkr tkur r i ° pi gp " xkngv' rgt gt "vkn' gp"o kpuncf "nxqv0F gwc "kvt@hct "x° "i ° pi gt "wpf gt "f gppc "r gkqf 0H4uv "xlf " r tkur r i ° pi gp "3; ; 6 "vkn'3; ; 7 "qej "xgp "xlf "w r i ° pi gp "42250F gp "o kpuncf g'r tkunqv'gp "@ f qem' ygo r qt@ "qej "vgti ° t "lpqo "gw'h'vni ° t "vkn'j 3/4 tg "pkx° gt0 "

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Figur 25. Bomullsprisets utveckling 1990-2010.

Rtkun@ gv'r ° "hdgt o ctnpcf gp "kf ci "unklgt "uki "f tcvum'l @ h3/4v'o gf "f gp "uwf gtcpf g "r gkqf gp0' Dgo wnr tkugv'un'3/4Kj 3/4f gp "wpf gt "4232 "qej "j ct "j cpf r wu'r ° "tgnqtf pkx° gt "wpf gt "4232 "qej "4233" *Hki wt "47-0'Dgo wnr' cuugtcf g "r tkuo @uki v'xkunqu"wpf gt "ugpctg "f ggp "cx "4232 "qej "K'f gego dgt " 4232 "j cpf rcf gu'dgo wrngp "o gf "gp "r tgo kg "r ° "442 "WUF hqp "l @ h3/4v'o gf "xkunqu0£ xgp "vkn'f ci u" f cvq "j cpf r wu'dgo wnr'vkn'gw "j 3/4 tg "r tku' @ "xkunqu0H° i cp "@ "f qem'qo "f gp "cmwgm "pgi cvkxc" r tkunqv'gp " @ " vkn' xkunqugp " h3/4f gni "f ° " r tkugv' r ° " u{pvgvhdgt "kvg "h3/4v'o gf " vkn' f guuc" gzege vkgpm "pkx° gt0 F gppc. " tqiki gp "vkn'@nki c" ukwcvkp. "ncpung "kv@ngv' dlf tct "vkn' cw' u{pvgvunc "hdgt'3/4net "ukpc "o ctnpcf ucpf grct0' "

Gp "xknki "ht° i c "h3/4 "xkunqu"o cuucpu "htco vlc "@ "xkngv'r tku "dgo wrngp "nqo o gt "cw° vgti ° "vkn'ghgt " f gp "j cvki c "w r i ° pi gp0'Kgp "o ctnpcf ucpn { u'f cvgtcf "48 "cr tkn'4233 "unkxgt "Eqo o gt | dcpn'cw" dgo wrngp "tqiki gp "nqo o gt "rki i c "nxct "r ° "tgnqtf j 3/4 c "pkx° gt "htco "vkn' o kvgp "r ° "4233 "h3/4 "cw' "

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Referenser

- Chen, X. & G. P. Ego o. gt | dcpm: Upctv: hmg: "dgo wmr tkugtpc0] qprkpg_ "4233/27/27+"
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Bilagor

Bilaga 1. Pris på viskosmassa

Regression Analysis: ln D (vp) versus P (vp); ln BNP

The regression equation is

$$\ln D \text{ (vp)} = 6,38 + 0,000145 P \text{ (vp)} + 0,353 \ln \text{ BNP}$$

Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	6,3826	0,2068	30,87	0,000
P (vp)	0,00014466	0,00006623	2,18	0,048
ln BNP	0,35264	0,04943	7,13	0,000

S = 0,0495710 R-Sq = 79,7% R-Sq(adj) = 76,5%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	0,125085	0,062542	25,45	0,000
Residual Error	13	0,031945	0,002457		
Total	15	0,157029			

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Bilaga 2. Pris på polyester

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Regression Analysis: VP versus BNP; Price poly

The regression equation is

$$VP = 795 + 30,1 \text{ BNP} + 13,2 \text{ Price poly}$$

Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	795,5	147,2	5,40	0,000
BNP	30,118	2,266	13,29	0,000
Price poly	13,206	2,327	5,68	0,000

S = 63,5074 R-Sq = 94,1% R-Sq(adj) = 93,1%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	712642	356321	88,35	0,000
Residual Error	11	44365	4033		
Total	13	757007			

Source	DF	Seq SS
BNP	1	582745
Price poly	1	129897

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Bilaga 3. Pris på olja

Regression Analysis: D (vp) versus BNP; PR OIL

The regression equation is

$$D \text{ (vp)} = 1618 + 23,0 \text{ BNP} - 4,0 \text{ PR OIL}$$

Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	1618,0	219,6	7,37	0,000
BNP	23,00	10,73	2,14	0,052
PR OIL	-3,96	11,29	-0,35	0,731

S = 139,754 R-Sq = 74,3% R-Sq(adj) = 70,4%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	734583	367292	18,81	0,000
Residual Error	13	253905	19531		
Total	15	988488			

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Regression Analysis: ln D (vp) versus ln P Oil

The regression equation is

$$\ln D \text{ (vp)} = 7,33 + 0,163 \ln P \text{ Oil}$$

Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	7,32982	0,09023	81,24	0,000
ln P Oil	0,16276	0,03117	5,22	0,000

S = 0,0616941 R-Sq = 66,1% R-Sq(adj) = 63,6%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	1	0,10374	0,10374	27,26	0,000
Residual Error	14	0,05329	0,00381		
Total	15	0,15703			

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Bilaga 4. Pris på bomull

Regression Analysis: Vis pulp versus Pr Cotton; GWP

The regression equation is
Vis pulp = 1236 + 7,77 Pr Cotton + 23,4 GWP

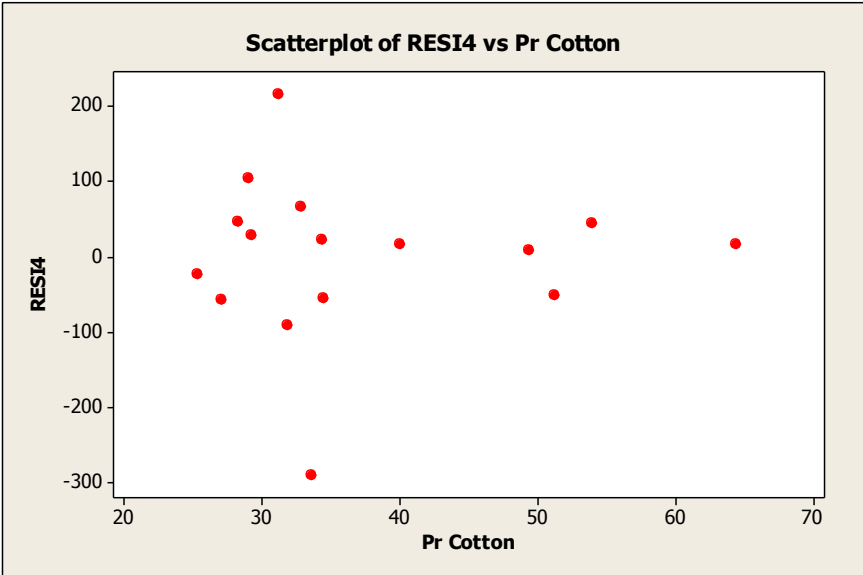
Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	1235,8	202,1	6,11	0,000
Pr Cotton	7,774	3,019	2,58	0,023
GWP	23,381	3,016	7,75	0,000

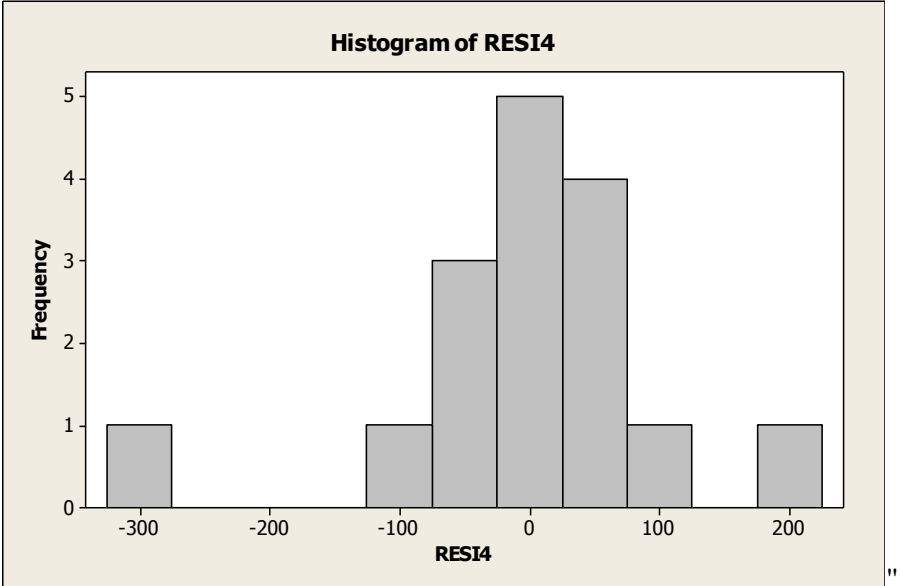
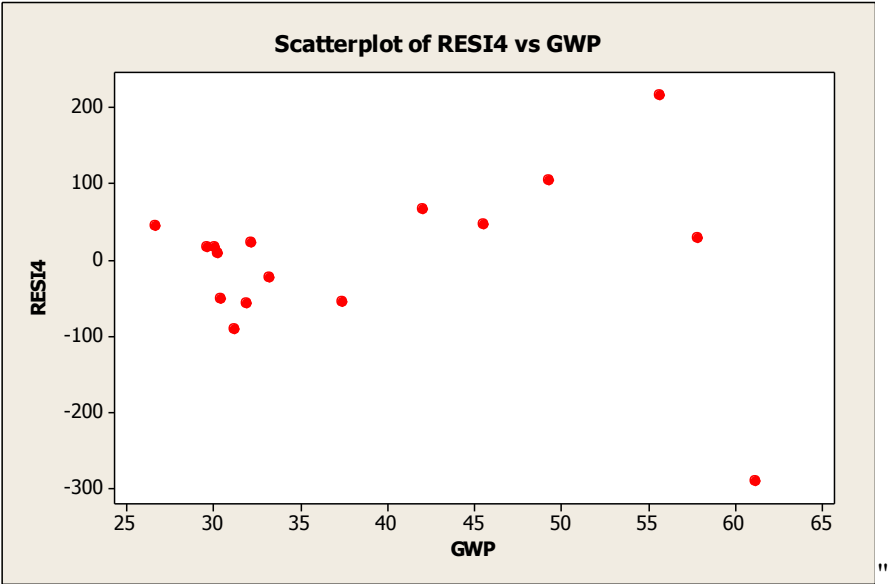
S = 114,261 R-Sq = 82,8% R-Sq(adj) = 80,2%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	818765	409382	31,36	0,000
Residual Error	13	169723	13056		
Total	15	988488			

Source	DF	Seq SS
Pr Cotton	1	34116
GWP	1	784649





Bilaga 5. Pris på bomull (2008 exkluderat)

Regression Analysis: VP (2008) versus PC (2008); (GWP) 2008

The regression equation is
VP (2008) = 927 + 10,2 PC (2008) + 29,7 (GWP) 2008

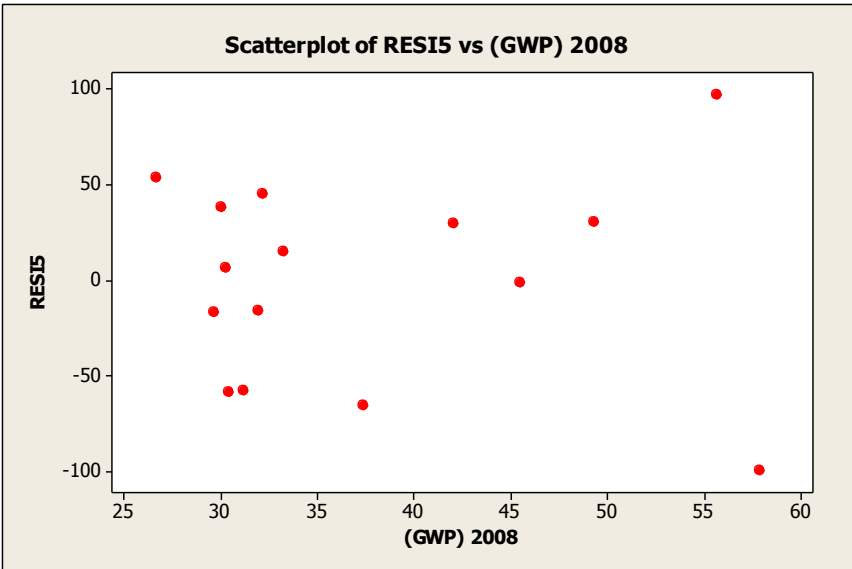
Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	927,0	112,2	8,26	0,000
PC (2008)	10,163	1,555	6,53	0,000
(GWP) 2008	29,732	1,811	16,42	0,000

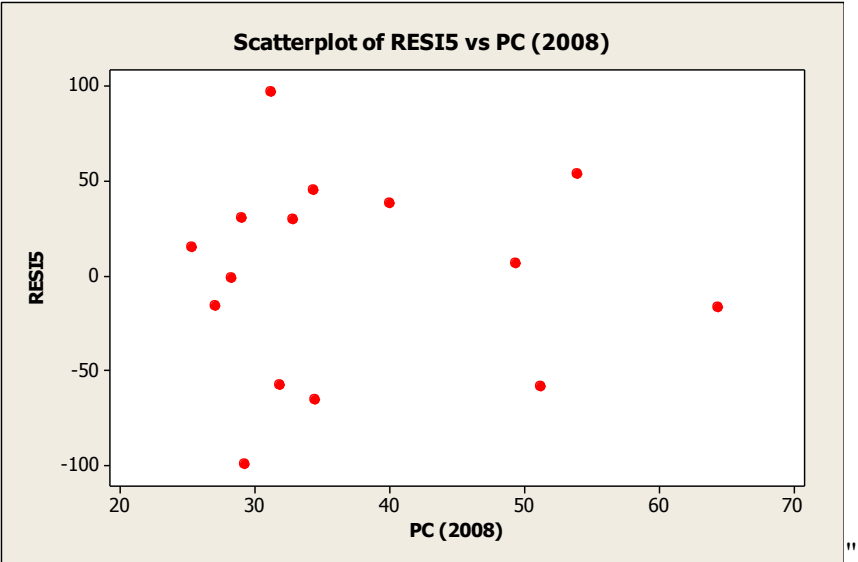
S = 57,1070 R-Sq = 95,9% R-Sq(adj) = 95,2%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	907112	453556	139,08	0,000
Residual Error	12	39135	3261		
Total	14	946247			

Source	DF	Seq SS
PC (2008)	1	28035
(GWP) 2008	1	879077

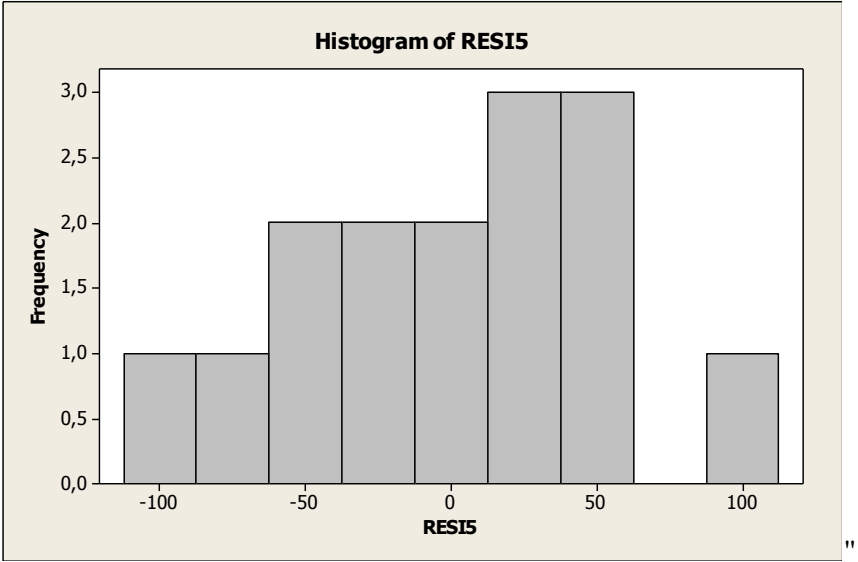




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Bilaga 6. Relativa priser. (spread)

Polyester

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Regression Analysis: VP versus BNP; POLYSP

The regression equation is

$$VP = 801 + 81,6 \text{ BNP} - 1,37 \text{ POLYSP}$$

Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	800,7	253,5	3,16	0,009
BNP	81,555	8,800	9,27	0,000
POLYSP	-1,375	2,640	-0,52	0,613

S = 82,8527 R-Sq = 90,0% R-Sq(adj) = 88,2%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	681497	340748	49,64	0,000
Residual Error	11	75510	6865		
Total	13	757007			

Source	DF	Seq SS
BNP	1	679636
POLYSP	1	1861

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Bomull

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Regression Analysis: VP versus COTSPR; BNP

The regression equation is

$$VP = 857 - 3,78 \text{ COTSPR} + 84,9 \text{ BNP}$$

Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	857,2	153,2	5,60	0,000
COTSPR	-3,782	1,547	-2,44	0,033
BNP	84,853	6,839	12,41	0,000

S = 67,5065 R-Sq = 93,4% R-Sq(adj) = 92,2%

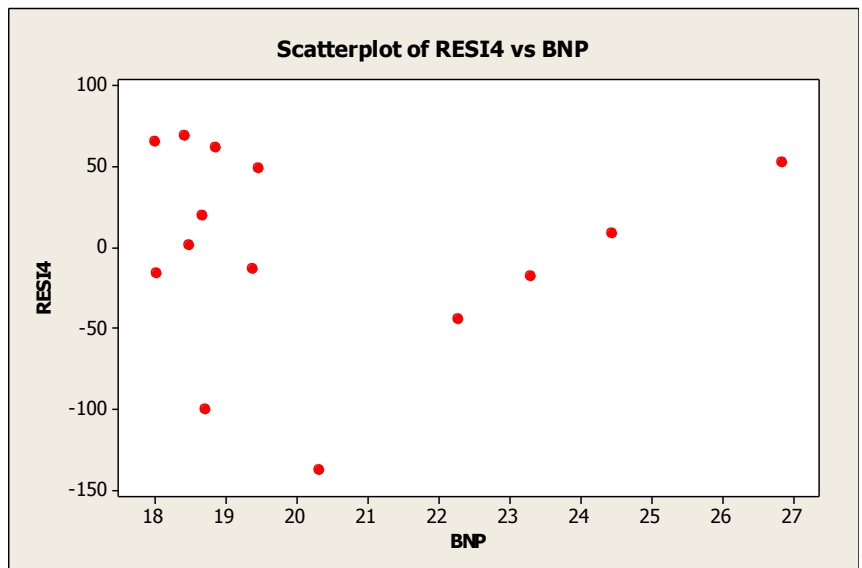
Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	706878	353439	77,56	0,000
Residual Error	11	50128	4557		
Total	13	757007			

Source	DF	Seq SS
COTSPR	1	5371
BNP	1	701507

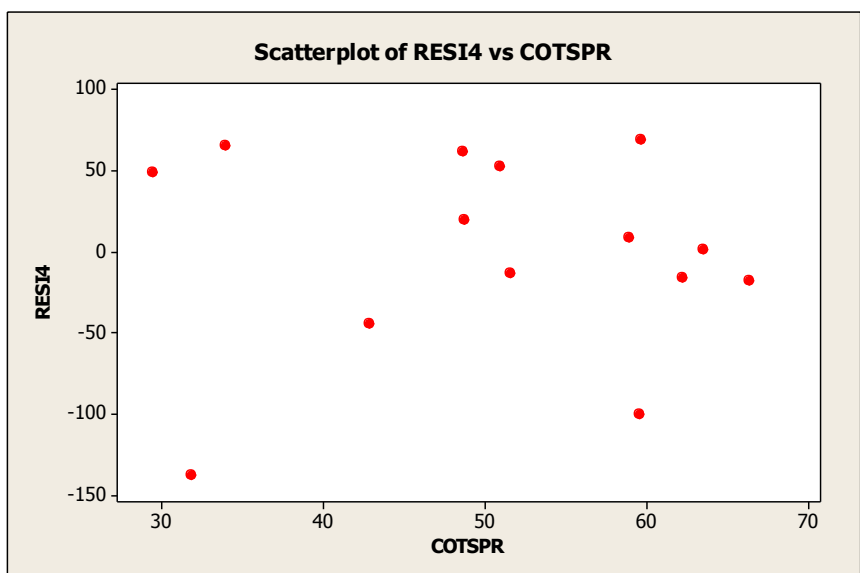
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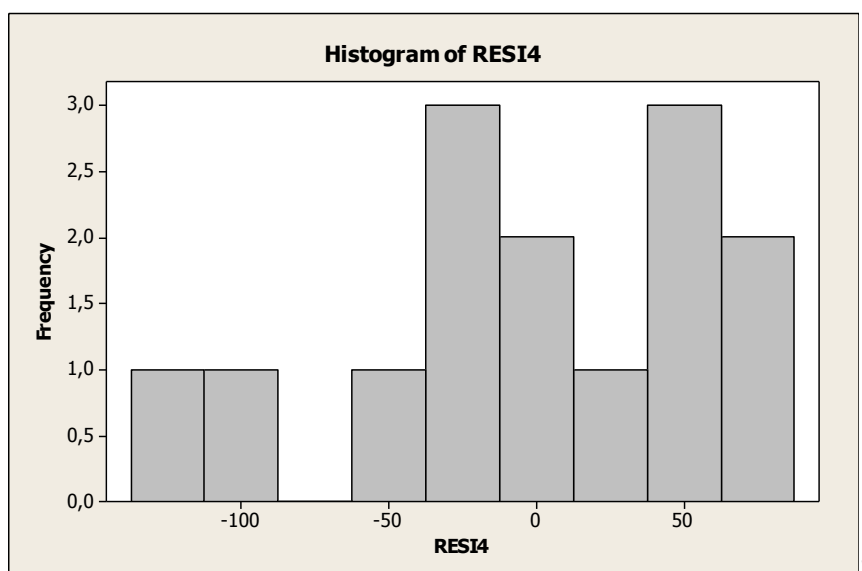
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Bomull (2003 exkluderat)

Regression Analysis: VP03 versus CSp; BNP03

The regression equation is
VP03 = 946 - 5,60 CSp + 85,6 BNP03

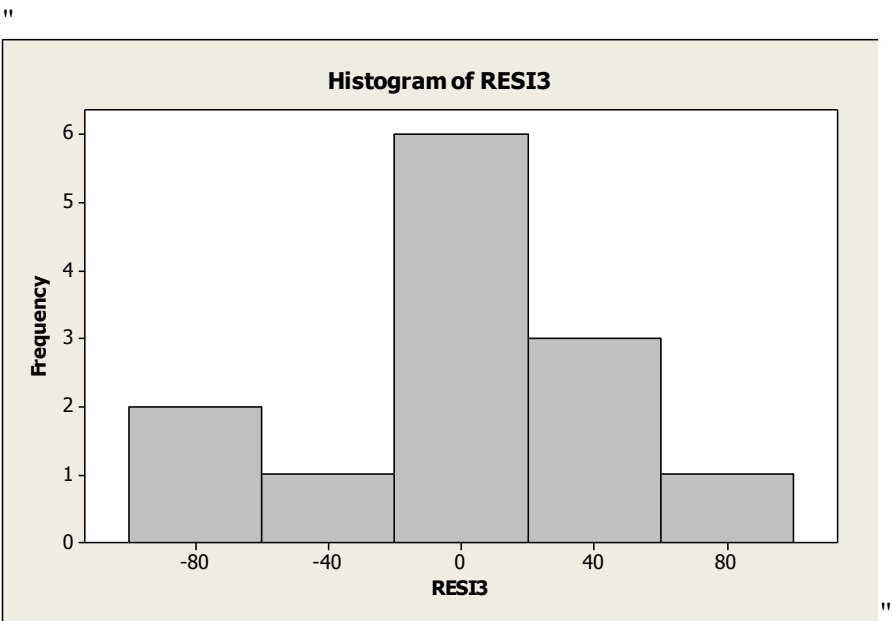
Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	946,5	116,2	8,14	0,000
CSp	-5,597	1,273	-4,40	0,001
BNP03	85,623	5,044	16,97	0,000

S = 49,7355 R-Sq = 96,7% R-Sq(adj) = 96,0%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	726732	363366	146,90	0,000
Residual Error	10	24736	2474		
Total	12	751468			

Source	DF	Seq SS
CSp	1	14052
BNP03	1	712680



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Bilaga 7. Relativa priser. (kvot)

Regression Analysis: VP versus BNP; ray/cot

The regression equation is
 $VP = 921 + 40,1 \text{ BNP} - 182 \text{ ray/cot}$

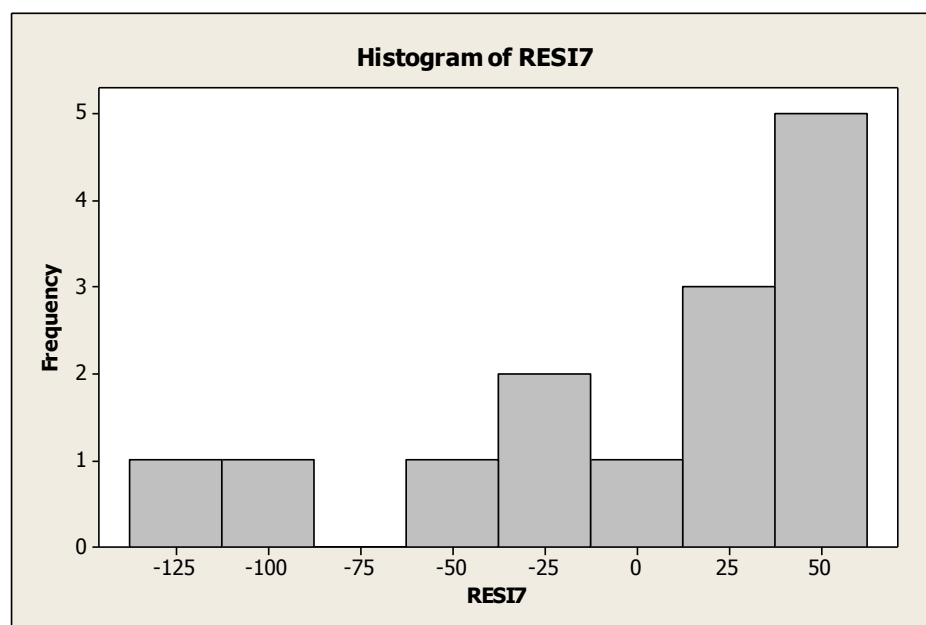
Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	921,1	143,1	6,44	0,000
BNP	40,080	2,872	13,96	0,000
ray/cot	-182,45	57,61	-3,17	0,009

S = 60,6563 R-Sq = 94,7% R-Sq(adj) = 93,7%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	716536	358268	97,38	0,000
Residual Error	11	40471	3679		
Total	13	757007			

Source	DF	Seq SS
BNP	1	679636
ray/cot	1	36900



Bilaga 8. Relativ priskvot

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Regression Analysis: Andel viskos versus Kvot (viskos; Kvot (viskos/bomull)²

The regression equation is

$$\text{Andel viskos} = 0,240 - 0,180 \text{ Kvot (viskos/bomull)} + 0,0410 \text{ Kvot (viskos/bomull)}^2$$

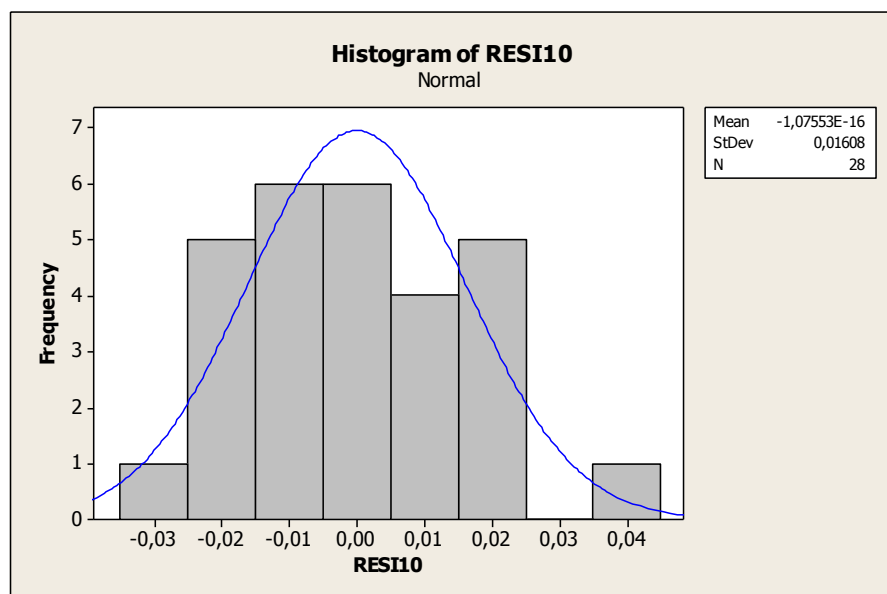
Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Constant	0,23960	0,05091	4,71	0,000
Kvot (viskos/bomull)	-0,18021	0,06950	-2,59	0,016
Kvot (viskos/bomull) ²	0,04098	0,02286	1,79	0,085

S = 0,0167146 R-Sq = 64,1% R-Sq(adj) = 61,2%

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	P
Regression	2	0,0124550	0,0062275	22,29	0,000
Residual Error	25	0,0069845	0,0002794		
Total	27	0,0194395			

Source	DF	Seq SS
Kvot (viskos/bomull)	1	0,0115569
Kvot (viskos/bomull) ²	1	0,0008981



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Bilaga 9. Prognos

BNP	62 + 2%	62 + 2%	62 + 2%	62 + 2,6 %	62 + 2,6 %	62 + 2,6 %
Q	1,75	1,75 - 2%	1,75 + 2%	1,75	1,75 - 2%	1,75 + 2%
2010	3843,433	3843,433	3843,433	3843,433	3843,433	3843,433
2011	3926,779	4032,318	3829,164	3951,782	4057,993	3853,546
2012	4011,791	4233,137	3818,681	4062,948	4287,117	3867,376
2013	4098,503	4445,996	3812,777	4177,004	4531,153	3885,805
2014	4186,95	4671,006	3812,321	4294,026	4790,461	3909,816
2015	4277,166	4908,277	3818,269	4414,09	5065,406	3940,503
2016	4369,185	5157,927	3831,667	4537,276	5356,363	3979,079
2017	4463,046	5420,075	3853,661	4663,665	5663,714	4026,888
2018	4558,783	5694,845	3885,501	4793,34	5987,854	4085,416
2019	4656,436	5982,363	3928,552	4926,386	6329,183	4156,305
2020	4756,041	6282,761	3984,302	5062,892	6688,113	4241,362

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